





## QUALIFICATIONS PACK - OCCUPATIONAL STANDARDS FOR CAPITAL GOODS INDUSTRY

## What are Occupational Standards(OS)?

- OS describe what individuals need to do, know and understand in order to carry out a particular job role or function
- OS are performance standards that individuals must achieve when carrying out functions in the workplace, together with specifications of the underpinning knowledge and understanding

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#### Introduction

## Qualifications Pack- Senior Tungsten Inert Gas Welder (GTAW)

**SECTOR/S:** CAPITAL GOODS

#### SUB-SECTOR:

- 1. Machine Tools
- 2. Dies, Moulds and Press Tools
- 3. Plastics Manufacturing Machinery
- 4. Textile Manufacturing Machinery
- **OCCUPATION:** Welding and Cutting

**REFERENCE ID: CSC/Q0213** 

**ALIGNED TO:** NCO-2004/7212.2

- 5. Process Plant Machinery
- 6. Electrical and Power Machinery
- 7. Light Engineering Goods

**Brief Job Description:** Perform manual TIG (GTAW) welding for a range of standard welding job requirements. This is for a skilled welder who can weld different materials (carbon steel, aluminum, nickel, titanium, copper and stainless steel) in various positions and prepare various joints including corner, butt, fillet and tee. Set-up and prepare for operations interpreting the right information from the WPS.

**Personal Attributes:** Basic communication, numerical and computational abilities. Openness to learning, ability to plan and organize own work and identify and solve problems in the course of working. Understanding the need to take initiative and manage self and work to improve efficiency and effectiveness.

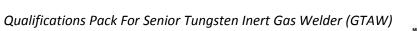








| Qualifications Pack Code | CSC/Q0213  |                  |            |
|--------------------------|--|------------------|------------|
| Job Role                 | Senior Tungsten Inert Gas Welder (GTAW) [Applicable for National Scenarios]  |                  |            |
| Credits                  | TBD  | Version number   | 1.0        |
| Sector                   | Capital Goods  | Drafted on       | 24/03/2014 |
| Sub-sector               | <ol> <li>Machine Tools</li> <li>Dies, Moulds and Press<br/>Tools</li> <li>Plastics Manufacturing<br/>Machinery</li> <li>Textile Manufacturing<br/>Machinery</li> <li>Process Plant Machinery</li> <li>Electrical and Power<br/>Machinery</li> <li>Light Engineering<br/>Goods</li> </ol> | Last reviewed on | 24/11/2017 |
| Occupation               | Welding and Cutting  | Next review date | 24/11/2021 |
| NSQC Clearance on        | 22/04/2015   |                  |            |









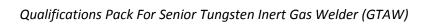
| Job Role   | Senior Tungsten Inert Gas Welder (GTAW)  |  |
|--|--|--|
| Role Description                                 | Perform manual operations for performing Tungsten Inert gas Welding also known as Gas Tungsten Arc Welding (GTAW) and independently carry out TIG (GTAW) weld operations for welding joints in all positions as per Welding Procedure Specification. |  |
| NSQF level                                       | 5  |  |
| Minimum Educational Qualifications               | 10 <sup>th</sup> Standard pass, preferably   |  |
| Maximum Educational Qualifications               | Not Applicable   |  |
| Prerequisite License and Training                | Manual/ Shielded Metal Arc Welding   |  |
| Minimum Job Entry Age                            | 18 Years   |  |
| Experience                                       | 3 months Manual/ Shielded Metal Arc Welding required   |  |
| Applicable National Occupational Standards (NOS) | Compulsory:  1. CSC/N0213 Perform Tungsten Inert Gas (TIG) Welding also known as Gas Tungsten Arc Welding (GTAW)  2. CSC/N1335 Use basic health and safety practices at the workplace  3. CSC/N1336 Work effectively with others                     |  |
| Performance Criteria                             | As described in the relevant OS units  |  |







| Keywords /Terms                       | Description   |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| Sector                                | Sector is a conglomeration of different business operations having similar business and interests. It may also be defined as a distinct subset of the economy whose components share similar characteristics and interests.   |
| Sub-sector                            | Sub-sector is derived from a further breakdown based on the characteristics and interests of its components.  |
| Occupation                            | Occupation is a set of job roles, which perform similar/ related set of functions in an industry.   |
| Job role                              | Job role defines a unique set of functions that together form a unique employment opportunity in an organisation.   |
| Occupational Standards (OS)           | OS specify the standards of performance an individual must achieve when carrying out a function in the workplace, together with the knowledge and understanding they need to meet that standard consistently. Occupational Standards are applicable both in the Indian and global contexts. |
| Performance Criteria                  | Performance criteria are statements that together specify the standard of performance required when carrying out a task.  |
| National Occupational Standards (NOS) | NOS are occupational standards which apply uniquely in the Indian context.  |
| Qualifications Pack(QP)               | QP comprises the set of OSs, together with the educational, training and other criteria required to perform a job role. A QP is assigned a unique qualifications pack code.   |
| Electives                             | Electives are NOS/set of NOS that are identified by the sector as contributive to specialization in a job role. There may be multiple electives within a QP for each specialized job role. Trainees must select at least one elective for the successful completion of a QP with Electives. |
| Options                               | Options are NOS/set of NOS that are identified by the sector as additional skills. There may be multiple options within a QP. It is not mandatory to select any of the options to complete a QP with Options.   |
| Unit Code                             | Unit code is a unique identifier for an Occupational Standard, which is denoted by an 'N'   |
| Unit Title                            | Unit title gives a clear overall statement about what the incumbent should be able to do.   |
| Description                           | Description gives a short summary of the unit content. This would be helpful to anyone searching on a database to verify that this is the appropriate OS they are looking for.  |
| Scope                                 | Scope is a set of statements specifying the range of variables that an individual may have to deal with in carrying out the function which have a critical impact on quality of performance required.   |
| Knowledge and Understanding           | Knowledge and understanding are statements which together specify the technical, generic, professional and organisational specific knowledge that an individual need to perform to the required standard.   |
| Organisational Context                | Organisational context includes the way the organisation is structured and how it operates, including the extent of operative knowledge managers have of their relevant areas of responsibility.  |
| Technical Knowledge                   | Technical knowledge is the specific knowledge needed to accomplish specific designated responsibilities.  |









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| Core Skills/ Generic<br>Skills | Core skills or generic skills are a group of skills that are the key to learning and working in today's world. These skills are typically needed in any work environment in today's world. In the context of the OS, these include communication related skills that are applicable to most job roles. |
|--------------------------------|--|
| Keywords /Terms                | Description  |
| GTAW                           | Gas Tungsten Arc Welding   |
| TIG                            | Tungsten Inert Gas Welding   |
| NDT                            | Non-Destructive Testing  |
| DT                             | Destructive Testing  |
| WPS                            | Welding Procedure Spefication  |
| RT                             | Radiographic Testing   |
| UT                             | Ultrasonic Testing   |
| DPT                            | Dye Penetrant Testing  |
| MPT                            | Magnetic Particle Testing  |
| FPT                            | Fluoroscent Penetrant Testing  |
| CO <sub>2</sub>                | Carbon Dioxide   |
| CPR                            | Cardiac Pulmonary Resuscitation  |

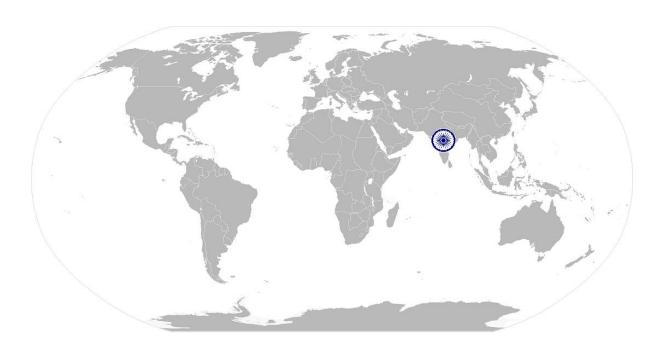








## National Occupational Standard



#### **Overview**

This unit is about manual operations for performing tungsten inert gas (TIG) welding also known as gas tungsten arc welding (GTAW). The person would be able to independently carry out TIG (GTAW) weld operations for welding joints in all positions as per Welding Procedure Specification (WPS).









|   | Unit Code            | CSC/N0213   |  |  |
|---|----------------------|---|--|--|
| _ | Unit Title<br>(Task) | Perform Tungsten Inert Gas (TIG) Welding also known as Gas Tungsten Arc Welding (GTAW)  |  |  |
|   | Description          | This unit covers the performing of manual TIG (GTAW) welding for a range of standard welding job requirements. This involves welding different materials (carbon steel, aluminum and stainless steel) in various positions. The welder can prepare various joints including corner, butt, fillet and tee. |  |  |
|   | Scope                | <ul> <li>Work Safely</li> <li>Prepare for welding operations</li> <li>Carry out welding operations</li> <li>Test for quality</li> <li>Post welding techniques</li> <li>Deal with contingencies</li> </ul>   |  |  |

#### Performance Criteria(PC) w.r.t. the Scope

| Element                        | Performance Criteria   |  |  |
|--------------------------------|--|--|--|
| Work safely                    | To be competent, the user/individual on the job must be able to: PC1. work safely at all times, complying with health and safety legislation, regulations and other relevant guidelines PC2. adhere to procedures or systems in place for health and safety, personal protective equipment (PPE) and other relevant safety regulations for TIG welding operations  |  |  |
|                                | Safety precautions: e.g. general workshop safety; fire prevention; general hazards; manual lifting; overhead lifting; shopfloor housekeeping including surface conditions; waste disposal; stability of surrounding structures, furniture etc.   |  |  |
|                                | PC3. check the condition of welding leads, gas connection arrangements, earthing arrangements and electrode holder   |  |  |
|                                | PC4. report any faults or potential hazards to appropriate authority   |  |  |
| Prepare for welding operations | To be competent, the user/individual on the job must be able to:  PC5. interpret weld procedure data sheets specifications  Interpreting the WPS: welding process (ISO Codes); parent metal; consumables; pre welding joint preparation (cleaning, edge preparation, assembly, pre-heat); welding parameters; welding positions (EN ISO 6947 – PA, PB, PC, PD, PE, PF, PG; ASME IX – I-6 G/1-6 F); number and arrangement of runs to fully fill/weld joints; electrode (W); filler wire; electrical conditions |  |  |
|                                | required (type of current, alternating [A.C.] direct [D.C.], electrode polarity  |  |  |









- Welding (GTAW) (negative), welding current ranges; methods of arc ignition (scratch, high frequency, lift start); shielding gas (type, flow rate, pre-weld gas flow, postweld gas flow); techniques (including autogenous); control of heat input; interpass/run cleaning/back gouging methods; root pass with back purging of gases on the root side of the welding; post welding activities (wiring brushing, removal of excess weld metal where required); post-weld heat treatment (normalising, stress relief) select welding machines eg. transformer, inverters (AC/DC), rectifiers and generators, according to the materials and task select proper welding torch and tungsten electrode that meet the job requirement and specification Selection and preparation of tungsten electrode: types and classification of tungsten electrodes for different materials; angle and technique of preparation of the tungsten electrode tips; selection of the tungsten electrode diameter as per current
- PC8. obtain filler wire according to specifications
- PC9. prepare for the TIG welding process

PC6.

PC7.

- PC10. prepare the materials and joint in readiness for welding Material and joint preparation: made rust free; cleaned – free from scaling, paint, oil/grease; chemical cleaning; made dry and free from moisture; edges to be welded prepared as per job requirement (eg. flat, square or beveled); use various machines and techniques for the above (eg. chamfering machine, grinding and stripping, etc.); correctly positioned (Positioning: devices and techniques- jigs and fixtures; setting up the joint in the correct position and alignment)
- PC11. select tungsten electrode by the colour of the tip according to base metal, and correct diameter
- PC12. select and fit the welding shielding gases for a range of given applications
- PC13. plan the welding activities before they start them effectively and efficiently for achieving specifications as per WPS Checking activities: correct set-up of the joint; proper condition of electrical connections; welding return and earthing arrangements; operating parameters
- PC14. connect torches and the components Torch components: cables, water carrying tubes, ceramic nozzle, collet, collet holder, gas lens, teflon washers, bakelite cap, ceramic shields/nozzles
- PC15. connect and adjust regulators and flow meters to cylinders
- PC16. read, set and adjust current (amperage) as required
- PC17. set pre-purge with shielding gas as required









| Welding (GTAW)    |  |  |
|-------------------|--|--|
|                   | PC18. prepare tungsten by sharpening or balling it to desired tip shape              |  |
|                   | PC19. set and verify gas flow rates  |  |
|                   | PC20. prepare and support the joint, using the appropriate methods                   |  |
|                   | PC21. tack weld the joint at appropriate intervals, and check the joint for accuracy |  |
|                   | before final welding   |  |
|                   | PC22. obtain clearance from quality control for weld joint before welding            |  |
|                   | PC23. match feed and travel speed as required  |  |
| Carry out welding | To be competent, the user/individual on the job must be able to:                     |  |
| operations        | PC24. perform TIG welding operations using appropriate welding techniques to         |  |
|                   | meet welding procedure specification requirements                                    |  |
|                   | Welding techniques: fine adjustment of parameters (current and gas flow);            |  |
|                   | selection of gas nozzle if required; selection of the outer nozzle ; correct         |  |
|                   | manipulation of the torch; blending in stops/starts and tack welds; starting         |  |
|                   | techniques   |  |
|                   | PC25. use correct technique for starting the arc (using HF (high frequency) unit,    |  |
|                   | scratching the electrode on the job material, lifting the electrode immediately      |  |
|                   | after touching the job material)   |  |
|                   | PC26. use correct angle of torch and filler wire                                     |  |
|                   | PC27. weld the joint to the specified quality, dimensions and profile                |  |
|                   | PC28. use manual welding and related equipment, to carry out TIG welding             |  |
|                   | processes  |  |
|                   | PC29. use welding consumables appropriate to the material and application, to        |  |
|                   | include AC current types and DC current types  |  |
|                   | Welding consumables: filler wires for different base materials, shielding gas        |  |
|                   | PC30. produce joints of the required quality and of specified dimensional accuracy   |  |
|                   | which achieve a weld quality equivalent to Level B of ISO 5817                       |  |
|                   | Weld quality check standards: required parameters for dimensional accuracy;          |  |
|                   | weld finishes are built up to the full section of the weld; joins at stop/start      |  |
|                   | positions merge smoothly; weld surface (free from cracks; substantially free         |  |
|                   | from porosity; free from any pronounced hump or crater; substantially free           |  |
|                   | from shrinkage cavities; substantially free from arcing or chipping marks);          |  |
|                   | fillet welds are: equal in leg length, slightly convex in profile (where             |  |
|                   | applicable), size of the fillet equivalent to the thickness of the material          |  |
|                   | welded; weld contour is: of linear and of uniform profile; smooth and free           |  |
|                   | from excessive undulations; regular and has an even ripple formation; welds          |  |
|                   | are adequately fused, and there is minimal undercut, overlap and surface             |  |
|                   |  |  |
|                   | inclusions; tack welds are blended in to form part of the finished weld,             |  |
|                   | without excessive hump; corner joints have minimal burn through to the               |  |
|                   | underside of the joint or, where appropriate   |  |









| Welding (GTAW)          |  |  |
|-------------------------|--|--|
|                         | PC31. use both methods to produce the various joints a) with filler wire b) without  |  |
|                         | filler wire (autogenously)   |  |
|                         | PC32. produce joints from various materials in different forms                       |  |
|                         | Materials: ferrous: carbon steel, stainless steel (all grades); non-ferrous:         |  |
|                         | aluminium and aluminium alloys; nickel and nickel alloys; titanium; copper           |  |
|                         | and copper alloys  |  |
|                         | Forms: sheet (less than 1.5 mm), plate (8 mm), section, pipe/tube, other             |  |
|                         | forms  |  |
|                         | PC33. weld joints in good access situations, in select positions                     |  |
|                         | PC34. shut down and make safe the welding equipment on completion of the             |  |
|                         | welding activities   |  |
|                         | PC35. make sure that the work area is maintained and left in a safe and tidy         |  |
|                         | condition  |  |
| Test for quality        | To be competent, the user/individual on the job must be able to:                     |  |
| 1 coo to quanty         | PC36. use appropriate methods and equipment to check the quality, and that all       |  |
|                         | dimensional and geometrical aspects of the weld are to the specification             |  |
|                         | PC37. check that the welded joint conforms to the specification, by checking various |  |
|                         | quality parameters using visual inspection   |  |
|                         | Quality parameters: dimensional accuracy; alignment/ squareness; size and            |  |
|                         | profile of weld; visual defects; NDT/DT tested defects                               |  |
|                         | Types of visual inspections: use of visual techniques, lighting, low powered         |  |
|                         | magnification, fillet weld gauges  |  |
|                         | PC38. identify various weld defects  |  |
|                         | Types of weld defects: lack of continuity of the weld; uneven and irregular          |  |
|                         | ripple formation, incorrect weld size or profile, undercutting, overlap,             |  |
|                         | inclusions, porosity, internal cracks, surface cracks, lack of fusion, lack of       |  |
|                         | penetration, welding spatter, gouges, stray arc strikes, sharp edges                 |  |
|                         | PC39. detect surface imperfections and deal with them appropriately                  |  |
|                         | PC40. carry out LPT tests to assess fine defect open to the surface not detected by  |  |
|                         | visual inspection (VT)   |  |
| Post wolding            | To be competent, the user/individual on the job must be able to:                     |  |
| Post welding techniques | PC41. assist in preparation for non-destructive testing of the welds for a range of  |  |
| teeninques              | tests  |  |
|                         | Non-destructive tests (NDT): visual inspection, leak test: dye penetrant (DPT),      |  |
|                         | fluorescent penetrant (FPT); magnetic particle (MPT); radiographic (RT);             |  |
|                         | ultrasonic (UT)  |  |
|                         | PC42. prepare for destructive tests on weld specimens for select tests               |  |
|                         | Destructive tests (DT): nick break test; bend tests (such as face, root or side,     |  |
|                         |  |  |
|                         | as appropriate); metallographic; mechanical (peel, tensile and shear, fatigue,       |  |









|                     | Welding (GTAW)  |
|---------------------|---|
|                     | impact tests); chemical   |
|                     | PC43. follow the established organisational process for dealing with the welded   |
|                     | pieces including handover, storage, safety and security, record keeping, etc.     |
| Deal with           | To be competent, the user/individual on the job must be able to:                  |
| contingencies       | PC44. detect equipment malfunctions and deal with them appropriately              |
|                     | PC45. deal promptly and effectively with problems within their control, and seek  |
|                     | help and guidance from the relevant people if they have problems that they        |
|                     | cannot resolve  |
| Knowledge and Under | standing (K)  |
| A. Organizational   | The user/individual on the job needs to know and understand:                      |
| Context             | KA1. relevant legislation, standards, policies, and procedures followed in the    |
| (Knowledge of the   | company   |
| company /           | KA2. key purpose of the organization  |
| organization and    | KA3. department structure and hierarchy protocols                                 |
| its processes)      | KA4. work flow and own role in the workflow                                       |
|                     | KA5. dependencies and interdependencies in the workflow                           |
|                     | KA6. support functions and types of support available for incumbents in this role |
| B. Technical        | The user/individual on the job needs to know and understand:                      |
| Knowledge           | KB1. the types of fire extinguishers and their suitable uses in case of welding   |
|                     | related fires   |
|                     | KB2. the effects of exposure to welding fume                                      |
|                     | KB3. range of welding equipment available   |
|                     | Welding equipment: transformer (variable wave forms and wave balancing);          |
|                     | rectifier (pulsing); inverter; generator; measuring equipment for electrical      |
|                     | output and continuity (voltmeter/multi-meter, ammeter/shunts/coils, tong          |
|                     | tester); equipment for current regulation; high frequency unit; torches;          |
|                     | electrodes; filler wires; water cooling and circulation system for TIG torch      |
|                     | (water cooled torch); return clamps; foot pedal; ancillary equipment (table       |
|                     | grinders for tungsten electrode, wire brushes, linishers, hammer, power saw,      |
|                     | angle, pedestal and straight grinders, chisel); other equipment                   |
|                     | Shielding gases equipment: cylinders; manifold systems; regulators (fixed,        |
|                     | single stage, two-stage); gas flow meters; gas tubes and connectors; solenoid     |
|                     | valves; economisers   |
|                     | KB4. basic principles of TIG welding and the functions of welding equipment       |
|                     | Basic principles of TIG welding: the arc burns between a non- consumable          |
|                     | tungsten electrode and the workpiece; exclusively inert gases (Argon, Helium)     |
|                     | are used as shielding gases; TIG welding installation; for most applications an   |
|                     | electrode with a negative polarity is used; for welding of aluminum,              |
|                     | alternating current must be used; for arc ignition a high-frequency high          |









| CSC/N0213 Perform Tungsten Inert Gas (TIG) Welding also known as Gas Tungsten Arc Welding (GTAW)   |   |  |  |
|--|---|--|--|
|  | voltage is used   |  |  |
| KB   | 5. concepts and mechanisms of welding   |  |  |
|  | Welding concepts and mechanisms: rated output (duty cycle); measurement           |  |  |
|  | of electrical output and continuity; power source characteristics (volt/ampere    |  |  |
|  | graph, flat characteristic, constant voltage output); types of current AC and     |  |  |
|  | DC and polarity; AC welding (square wave forms and wave balancing); DC            |  |  |
|  | pulsed TIG welding; function of induction (principle, effect, fixed, stepped,     |  |  |
|  | variable control); return; earth; indirect control of welding current; relay for  |  |  |
|  | electrical power  |  |  |
| KB   | 6. different types of power source  |  |  |
| KB   | 7. how to compare welding consumables for suitability for a range of given        |  |  |
|  | applications  |  |  |
| KB   | 8. welding consumables classification   |  |  |
|  | Consumables classification: sizes [diameters, lengths]; strength and              |  |  |
| , 4  | elongation of the weld metal; impact properties of the weld metal; chemical       |  |  |
| 70   | composition of the weld metal; protection of bare wires                           |  |  |
| KB   | 9. safe working practices, precautions and procedures to be followed when         |  |  |
|  | preparing and using TIG welding equipment   |  |  |
| The state of the s | Safety precautions (TIG Welding): protection from live and other electrical       |  |  |
| 6  | components, including insulation, proper earthing, proper loading, etc.;          |  |  |
|  | proper handling and placement of hot metal; taking account of splatter and        |  |  |
|  | related safe distance; adequate lighting; appropriate personal protective         |  |  |
| 9  | equipment (suitable aprons, welding gloves, respirators, safety boots,            |  |  |
|  | correctly fitting overalls, suitable eye shields/goggles); protection of self and |  |  |
|  | others from the effects of the welding arc; fume extraction/control measures;     |  |  |
|  | safety measures for elevated and trench working; reduction in the local air       |  |  |
|  | concentration due to release of argon gas during welding in confined places       |  |  |
| KB   | 10. hazards associated with TIG welding and safety precautions to minimize risk   |  |  |
|  | Safety precautions (general): general workshop safety; fire prevention;           |  |  |
|  | general hazards; manual lifting; overhead lifting; surface conditions             |  |  |
|  | stability of surrounding structures, furniture, etc                               |  |  |
| KB   | 11. different variants of the TIG welding (eg. orbital welding, internal bore     |  |  |
|  | welding, NG-TIG etc.)   |  |  |
|  | 12. personal protective equipment to be worn for the welding activities           |  |  |
|  | 13. correct handling and storage of gas cylinders                                 |  |  |
|  | 114. manual TIG welding process   |  |  |
|  | 15. type and thickness of base metals   |  |  |
|  | 16. current types and polarity  |  |  |
| KB   | 17. types of tungsten   |  |  |









| Welding (GTAW) |   |  |  |
|----------------|---|--|--|
| KB18           | types, selection and application of filler wires and welding electrodes           |  |  |
| КВ19           | reasons for using shielding gases, and the types and application of the various   |  |  |
|                | gases   |  |  |
|                | Shielding gases: shielding gases for GTAW; applications for shielding             |  |  |
|                | gases/gas mixtures (argon, argon/helium mixtures, argon/hydrogen mixtures,        |  |  |
|                | nitrogen argon/nitrogen mixtures); gas pressure requirements; flow rates for      |  |  |
|                | applications; back purging; trialing shield for material like titanium            |  |  |
| KB20           | impact of shielding gas composition and purity on welding quality                 |  |  |
|                | use, impact and importance of gas pressures and flow rates in relationship to     |  |  |
|                | the type of material being welded   |  |  |
| KB22           | pre- and post-flow purge and its importance                                       |  |  |
|                | importance and application of back purging  |  |  |
| KB24           | types of welded joints to be produced   |  |  |
|                | Types of joints: fillet lap joints, tee fillet joints, corner joints, butt joints |  |  |
| · 💖            | (square, single vee, double vee, single j (for higher thickness), double j)       |  |  |
| KB25           | terminology used for the appropriate welding positions                            |  |  |
|                | Welding Positions: flat (PA) IG/1F, horizontal vertical (PB) 2F, horizontal (PC)  |  |  |
|                | 2G, vertical upwards (PF) 3F / 3G, vertical downwards (PG) 3F / 3G, Plate to      |  |  |
|                | Pipe (Fixed) 5F, Pipe to Pipe 5G, Pipe welding at inclined position 6G            |  |  |
| KB26           | types of torches such as air cooled and liquid cooled                             |  |  |
| KB27           | how to prepare the materials in readiness for the welding activity                |  |  |
| КВ28           | how to set up and restrain the joint, and the tools and techniques to be used     |  |  |
|                | appropriate tack welding size and spacing (in relationship to material            |  |  |
|                | thickness)  |  |  |
| КВ30           | checks to be made prior to welding  |  |  |
|                | Checking activities: correct set-up of the joint; proper condition of electrical  |  |  |
|                | connections; welding return and earthing arrangements; operating                  |  |  |
|                | parameters  |  |  |
| KB31           | operating the welding equipment to produce a range of joints in the various       |  |  |
|                | joint positions   |  |  |
| KB32           | effects of the electrical characteristics of the TIG welding arc                  |  |  |
|                | Electrical characteristics: power source characteristics (volt/ampere graph,      |  |  |
|                | drooping characteristic, constant current output); effects of types of current    |  |  |
|                | and electrode polarity: heat input/distribution, electrode, weld bead profile,    |  |  |
|                | penetration, methods of a.c. arc stabilisation (including: square wave),          |  |  |
|                | welding current features (pulse current, slope in, slope out), voltage (open      |  |  |
|                | circuit, arc)   |  |  |
| KB33           | gouging and back gouging principles, methods and procedures                       |  |  |
| KB34           | purpose and importance of pre-heating requirements for base metals                |  |  |









|  | Welding (GTAW)  |  |  |
|--|---|--|--|
|  | KB35. purpose and importance of post-heating in welding   |  |  |
|  | KB36. methods to achieve pre-heat and post heat requirements                                    |  |  |
|  | KB37. tools and methods to measure temperature for pre-heat and post-heat                       |  |  |
|  | requirements such as thermal chalk, thermocouple, etc.  |  |  |
|  | KB38. how to control distortion (such as welding sequence; deposition technique)                |  |  |
|  | KB39. problems that can occur with the welding activities                                       |  |  |
|  | KB40. how to close down the welding equipment safely and correctly                              |  |  |
|  | KB41. how to prepare the welds for examination  |  |  |
|  | KB42. how to check the welded joints for uniformity, alignment, position, weld size and profile |  |  |
|  | KB43. various procedures for visual examination of the welds for cracks                         |  |  |
|  | KB44. types of non-destructive and destructive tests  |  |  |
|  | KB45. correct procedure for carrying out the Dye Penetrant Test                                 |  |  |
|  | KB46. handling of weld specimens for tests and methods of removing a test piece of              |  |  |
|  | weld from a suitable position in the joint  |  |  |
|  | Handling specimens for tests: handling hot materials, using chemicals for                       |  |  |
| cleaning and etching; using equipment to fracture welds. |   |  |  |
|  | KB47. safe working practices and procedures to be adopted when preparing the                    |  |  |
|  | welds for examination   |  |  |
|  | KB48. importance of leaving the work area and equipment in a safe condition on                  |  |  |
| completion of the welding activities                     |   |  |  |
| Skills (S)   |   |  |  |
| A. Core Skills/  | Reading Skills  |  |  |
| Generic Skills   | The user/individual on the job needs to know and understand how to:                             |  |  |
|  | SA1. read and interpret information correctly from various job specification                    |  |  |
|  | documents, health and safety instructions, memos, etc. applicable to the job                    |  |  |
|  | in English and/or local language  |  |  |
|  | Writing Skills  |  |  |
|  | The user/individual on the job needs to know and understand how to:                             |  |  |
|  | SA2. fill up appropriate technical forms, process charts, activity logs as per                  |  |  |
|  | organizational format in English and/or local language  |  |  |
|  | SA3. undertake numerical operations, geometry and calculations/ formulae                        |  |  |
|  | (including addition, subtraction, multiplication, division, fractions and                       |  |  |
|  | decimals, percentages and proportions, simple ratios and averages)                              |  |  |
|  | SA4. use appropriate measuring techniques   |  |  |
|  | SA5. use and convert imperial and metric systems of measurements                                |  |  |
|  | SA6. apply appropriate degree of accuracy to express numbers                                    |  |  |
|  | Units and number systems representing degree of accuracy: decimals places,                      |  |  |
|  |   |  |  |









|                        | Welding (GTAW)   |  |  |
|------------------------|--|--|--|
|                        | significant figures, fractions as a decimal quantity   |  |  |
|                        | SA7. use and understand tolerance in terms of limits of size   |  |  |
|                        | SA8. check measurements, angles, orientation and slopes  |  |  |
|                        | SA9. types of reference lines such as tangent lines, datam lines, centre lines and   |  |  |
|                        | work points  |  |  |
|                        | SA10. check square of material using corner-to-corner dimensions and triangulation   |  |  |
|                        | (3-4-5) method   |  |  |
|                        | SA11. select and use tools and equipment such as measuring tapes, levels, squares,   |  |  |
|                        | protractors and dividers   |  |  |
|                        | SA12. ability to check dimensions of components  |  |  |
|                        | SA13. calculate the value of angles in a triangle  |  |  |
|                        | Oral Communication (Listening and Speaking skills)   |  |  |
|                        | The user/individual on the job needs to know and understand how to:  |  |  |
|                        | SA14. convey and share technical information clearly using appropriate language  |  |  |
|                        | SA15. check and clarify task-related information   |  |  |
|                        | SA16. liaise with appropriate authorities using correct protocol   |  |  |
|                        | SA17. communicate with people in respectful form and manner in line with   |  |  |
|                        |  |  |  |
| B. Professional Skills | ional Skills Decision Making   |  |  |
| · ·                    |  |  |  |
|                        | NA NA  |  |  |
|                        | NA   |  |  |
|                        | NA Plan and Organize   |  |  |
|                        |  |  |  |
|                        | Plan and Organize  |  |  |
|                        | Plan and Organize  The user/individual on the job needs to know and understand how to:   |  |  |
|                        | Plan and Organize  The user/individual on the job needs to know and understand how to:  SB1. plan, prioritize and sequence work operations as per job requirements   |  |  |
|                        | Plan and Organize  The user/individual on the job needs to know and understand how to:  SB1. plan, prioritize and sequence work operations as per job requirements  SB2. organize and analyze information relevant to work   |  |  |
|                        | Plan and Organize  The user/individual on the job needs to know and understand how to:  SB1. plan, prioritize and sequence work operations as per job requirements  SB2. organize and analyze information relevant to work  SB3. basic concepts of shop-floor work productivity including waste reduction,   |  |  |
|                        | Plan and Organize  The user/individual on the job needs to know and understand how to: SB1. plan, prioritize and sequence work operations as per job requirements SB2. organize and analyze information relevant to work SB3. basic concepts of shop-floor work productivity including waste reduction, efficient material usage and optimization of time  |  |  |
|                        | Plan and Organize  The user/individual on the job needs to know and understand how to: SB1. plan, prioritize and sequence work operations as per job requirements SB2. organize and analyze information relevant to work SB3. basic concepts of shop-floor work productivity including waste reduction, efficient material usage and optimization of time  Customer Centricity   |  |  |
|                        | Plan and Organize  The user/individual on the job needs to know and understand how to: SB1. plan, prioritize and sequence work operations as per job requirements SB2. organize and analyze information relevant to work SB3. basic concepts of shop-floor work productivity including waste reduction, efficient material usage and optimization of time  Customer Centricity  The user/individual on the job needs to know and understand how to:  |  |  |
|                        | Plan and Organize  The user/individual on the job needs to know and understand how to: SB1. plan, prioritize and sequence work operations as per job requirements SB2. organize and analyze information relevant to work SB3. basic concepts of shop-floor work productivity including waste reduction, efficient material usage and optimization of time  Customer Centricity  The user/individual on the job needs to know and understand how to: SB4. exercise restraint while expressing dissent and during conflict situations  |  |  |
|                        | Plan and Organize  The user/individual on the job needs to know and understand how to: SB1. plan, prioritize and sequence work operations as per job requirements SB2. organize and analyze information relevant to work SB3. basic concepts of shop-floor work productivity including waste reduction, efficient material usage and optimization of time  Customer Centricity  The user/individual on the job needs to know and understand how to: SB4. exercise restraint while expressing dissent and during conflict situations SB5. avoid and manage distractions to be disciplined at work   |  |  |
|                        | Plan and Organize  The user/individual on the job needs to know and understand how to: SB1. plan, prioritize and sequence work operations as per job requirements SB2. organize and analyze information relevant to work SB3. basic concepts of shop-floor work productivity including waste reduction, efficient material usage and optimization of time  Customer Centricity  The user/individual on the job needs to know and understand how to: SB4. exercise restraint while expressing dissent and during conflict situations SB5. avoid and manage distractions to be disciplined at work SB6. manage own time for achieving better results   |  |  |
|                        | Plan and Organize  The user/individual on the job needs to know and understand how to: SB1. plan, prioritize and sequence work operations as per job requirements SB2. organize and analyze information relevant to work SB3. basic concepts of shop-floor work productivity including waste reduction, efficient material usage and optimization of time  Customer Centricity  The user/individual on the job needs to know and understand how to: SB4. exercise restraint while expressing dissent and during conflict situations SB5. avoid and manage distractions to be disciplined at work SB6. manage own time for achieving better results SB7. work in a team in order to achieve better results  |  |  |
|                        | Plan and Organize  The user/individual on the job needs to know and understand how to: SB1. plan, prioritize and sequence work operations as per job requirements SB2. organize and analyze information relevant to work SB3. basic concepts of shop-floor work productivity including waste reduction, efficient material usage and optimization of time  Customer Centricity  The user/individual on the job needs to know and understand how to: SB4. exercise restraint while expressing dissent and during conflict situations SB5. avoid and manage distractions to be disciplined at work SB6. manage own time for achieving better results SB7. work in a team in order to achieve better results SB8. identify and clarify work roles within a team   |  |  |
|                        | Plan and Organize  The user/individual on the job needs to know and understand how to: SB1. plan, prioritize and sequence work operations as per job requirements SB2. organize and analyze information relevant to work SB3. basic concepts of shop-floor work productivity including waste reduction, efficient material usage and optimization of time  Customer Centricity  The user/individual on the job needs to know and understand how to: SB4. exercise restraint while expressing dissent and during conflict situations SB5. avoid and manage distractions to be disciplined at work SB6. manage own time for achieving better results SB7. work in a team in order to achieve better results SB8. identify and clarify work roles within a team SB9. communicate and cooperate with others in the team for better results |  |  |









| The user/individual on the job needs to know and understand how to:             |
|---|
| SB11. identify problems with work planning, procedures, output and behavior and |

SB12. prioritize and plan for problem solving

their implications

- SB13. communicate problems appropriately to others
- SB14. identify sources of information and support for problem solving
- SB15. seek assistance and support from other sources to solve problems
- SB16. identify effective resolution techniques
- SB17. select and apply resolution techniques
- SB18. seek evidence for problem resolution

#### **Analytical Thinking**

The user/individual on the job needs to know and understand how to:

- SB19. undertake and express new ideas and initiatives to others
- SB20. modify work plan to overcome unforeseen difficulties or developments that occur as work progresses
- SB21. participate in improvement procedures including process, quality and internal/external customer/supplier relationships
- SB22. enhance one's competencies in neward different situations and contexts to achieve more

#### **Critical Thinking**

The user/individual on the job needs to know and understand how to:

- SB23. participate in on-the-job and other learning, training and development interventions and assessments
- SB24. clarify task related information with appropriate personnel or technical adviser
- SB25. seek to improve and modify own work practices
- SB26. maintain current knowledge of application standards, legislation, codes of practice and product/process developments









#### **NOS Version Control**

| NOS Code            |   | CSC/N0213        |            |  |
|---------------------|---|------------------|------------|--|
| Credits             | TBD   | Version number   | 1.0        |  |
| Industry            | Capital Goods   | Drafted on       | 24/03/2014 |  |
| Industry Sub-sector | <ol> <li>Machine Tools</li> <li>Dies, Moulds and<br/>Press Tools</li> <li>Plastics</li> <li>Manufacturing<br/>Machinery</li> <li>Textile<br/>Manufacturing<br/>Machinery</li> <li>Process Plant<br/>Machinery</li> <li>Electrical and Power<br/>Machinery</li> <li>Light Engineering<br/>Goods</li> </ol> | Last reviewed on | 24/11/2017 |  |
| Occupation          | Welding and Cutting   | Next review date | 24/11/2021 |  |



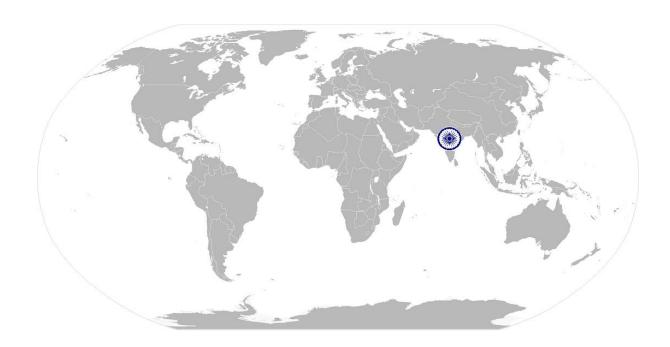






Use basic health and safety practices at the workplace

# National Occupational Standard



#### **Overview**

This unit covers health, safety and security at the workplace. This includes procedures and practices that candidates need to follow to help maintain a healthy, safe and secure work environment.









#### CSC/N1335 Use basic health and safety practices at the workplace

| Unit Code              | Use basic health and safety practices at the workplace  |  |  |
|------------------------|---|--|--|
| Unit Title<br>(Task)   |   |  |  |
| Description            | This OS unit is about knowledge and practices relating to health, safety and security that candidates need to use in the workplace. It covers responsibilities towards self, others, assets and the environment.  |  |  |
| Scope                  | This unit/task covers the following:  |  |  |
|                        | <ul> <li>Health and safety</li> <li>Fire safety</li> <li>Emergencies, rescue and first-aid procedure</li> </ul>   |  |  |
| Performance Criteria(P | C) w.r.t. the Scope   |  |  |
| Element                | Performance Criteria  |  |  |
| Health and safety      | To be competent, the user/individual on the job must be able to: PC1. use protective clothing/equipment for specific tasks and work conditions Protective clothing: leather or asbestes gloves, flame proof aprons, flame proof overalls buttoned to neck, cuffless (without folds), trousers, reinforced footwear, helmets/hard hats, cap and shoulder covers, ear defenders/plugs, safety boots, knee pads, particle masks, glasses/goggles/visors Equipment: hand shields, machine guards, residual current devices, shields, dust sheets, respirator PC2. state the name and location of people responsible for health and safety in the workplace PC3. state the names and location of documents that refer to health and safety in the workplace PC4. identify job-site hazardous work and state possible causes of risk or accident in the workplace Hazards: sharp edged and heavy tools; heated metals; oxy fuel and gas cylinders; welding radiation; hazardous surfaces (sharp, slippery, uneven, chipped, broken, etc.); hazardous substances (chemicals, gas, oxy-fuel, fumes, dust, etc.); physical hazards (working at heights, large and heavy objects and machines, sharp and piercing objects, tolls and machines, intense light, load noise, obstructions in corridors, by doors, blind turns, noise, over stacked shelves and packages, etc.) electrical hazards (power supply and points, loose and naked cables and wires, electrical machines and appliances, etc.) Possible causes of risk and accident: physical actions; reading; listening to and giving instructions; inattention; sickness and incapacity (such as |  |  |









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|-----------|--|

- drunkenness); health hazards (such as untreated injuries and contagious illness)
- PC5. carry out safe working practices while dealing with hazards to ensure the safety of self and others

  Safe working practices: using protective clothing and equipment; putting up

Safe working practices: using protective clothing and equipment; putting up and reading safety signs; handle tools in the correct manner and store and maintain them properly; keep work area clear of clutter, spillage and unsafe object lying casually; while working with electricity take all electrical precautions like insulated clothing, adequate equipment insulation, use of control equipment, dry work area, switch off the power supply when not required, etc.; safe lifting and carrying practices; use equipment that is working properly and is well maintained; take due measures for safety while working in confined places, trenches or at heights, etc. including safety harness, fall arrestors, etc.

- PC6. state methods of accident prevention in the work environment of the job role Methods of accident prevention: training in health and safety procedures; using health and safety procedures; use of equipment and working practices (such as safe carrying procedures); safety notices, advice; instruction from colleagues and supervisors
- PC7. state location of general health and safety equipment in the workplace General health and safety equipment: fire extinguishers; first aid equipment; safety instruments and clothing; safety installations (eg fire exits, exhaust fans)
- PC8. inspect for faults, set up and safely use steps and ladders in general use Ladder faults: corrosion of metal components, deterioration, splits and cracks timber components, imbalance, loose rungs, missing/ unfixed nuts or bolts, etc.

Ladders set up: firm/level base, clip/lash down, leaning at the correct angle, etc.

- PC9. work safely in and around trenches, elevated places and confined areas
- PC10. lift heavy objects safely using correct procedures
- PC11. apply good housekeeping practices at all times
  Good housekeeping practices: clean/tidy work areas, removal/disposal of
  waste products, protect surfaces
- PC12. identify common hazard signs displayed in various areas

  Various areas: on chemical containers; equipment; packages; inside buildings;
  in open areas and public spaces, etc.
- PC13. retrieve and/or point out documents that refer to health and safety in the workplace

  Documents: fire notices, accident reports, safety instructions for equipment









|                     | and procedures, company notices and documents, legal documents (eg                       |  |  |  |  |
|---------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
|                     | government notices)  |  |  |  |  |
| Fire safety         | To be competent, the user/individual on the job must be able to:                         |  |  |  |  |
|                     | PC14. use the various appropriate fire extinguishers on different types of fires         |  |  |  |  |
|                     | correctly  |  |  |  |  |
|                     | Types of fires: Class A: eg. ordinary solid combustibles, such as wood, paper            |  |  |  |  |
|                     | cloth, plastic, charcoal, etc.; Class B: flammable liquids and gases, such as            |  |  |  |  |
|                     | gasoline, propane, diesel fuel, tar, cooking oil, and similar substances; Class (        |  |  |  |  |
|                     | eg. electrical equipment such as appliances, wiring, breaker panels, etc.                |  |  |  |  |
|                     | (These categories of fires become Class A, B, and D fires when the electrical            |  |  |  |  |
|                     | equipment that initiated the fire is no longer receiving electricity); Class D:          |  |  |  |  |
|                     | combustible metals such as magnesium, titanium, and sodium (These fires                  |  |  |  |  |
|                     | burn at extremely high temperatures and require special suppression agents               |  |  |  |  |
|                     | PC15. demonstrate rescue techniques applied during fire hazard                           |  |  |  |  |
|                     | PC16. demonstrate good housekeeping in order to prevent fire hazards                     |  |  |  |  |
|                     | PC17. demonstrate the correct use of a fire extinguisher                                 |  |  |  |  |
| Emergencies, rescue | To be competent, the user/individual on the job must be able to:                         |  |  |  |  |
| and first-aid       | PC18. demonstrate how to free a person from electrocution                                |  |  |  |  |
| procedures          | PC19. administer appropriate first aid to ms where required eg. in case of               |  |  |  |  |
|                     | bleeding, burns, choking, electric shock, poisoning etc.                                 |  |  |  |  |
|                     | PC20. demonstrate basic techniques of bandaging  |  |  |  |  |
|                     | PC21. respond promptly and appropriately to an accident situation or medical             |  |  |  |  |
|                     | emergency in real or simulated environments  |  |  |  |  |
|                     | PC22. perform and organize loss minimization or rescue activity during an accident       |  |  |  |  |
|                     | in real or simulated environments  |  |  |  |  |
|                     | PC23. administer first aid to victims in case of a heart attack or cardiac arrest due to |  |  |  |  |
|                     | electric shock, before the arrival of emergency services in real or simulated            |  |  |  |  |
|                     | cases  |  |  |  |  |
|                     | PC24. demonstrate the artificial respiration and the CPR Process                         |  |  |  |  |
|                     | PC25. participate in emergency procedures  |  |  |  |  |
|                     | Emergency procedures: raising alarm, safe/efficient, evacuation, correct                 |  |  |  |  |
|                     | means of escape, correct assembly point, roll call, correct return to work               |  |  |  |  |
|                     | PC26. complete a written accident/incident report or dictate a report to another         |  |  |  |  |
|                     | person, and send report to person responsible  |  |  |  |  |
|                     | Incident Report includes details of: name, date/time of incident, date/time o            |  |  |  |  |
|                     | report, location, environment conditions, persons involved, sequence of                  |  |  |  |  |
|                     | events, injuries sustained, damage sustained, actions taken, witnesses,                  |  |  |  |  |
|                     | supervisor/manager notified  |  |  |  |  |
|                     | PC27. demonstrate correct method to move injured people and others during an             |  |  |  |  |
|                     | . 22.1. 22.1. State do not metal a more injured people and others during an              |  |  |  |  |









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| Use basic health and safety practices at the workplace |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|
| Knowledge and Understanding (K)                        |  |  |  |
| A. Organizational                                      | The user/individual on the job needs to know and understand:                         |  |  |
| Context  | KA1. names (and job titles if applicable), and where to find, all the people         |  |  |
| (Knowledge of the                                      | responsible for health and safety in a workplace                                     |  |  |
| company /  | KA2. names and location of documents that refer to health and safety in the          |  |  |
| organization and                                       | workplace  |  |  |
| its processes)   |  |  |  |
| B. Technical   | The user/individual on the job needs to know and understand:                         |  |  |
| Knowledge  | KB1. meaning of "hazards" and "risks"  |  |  |
|  | KB2. health and safety hazards commonly present in the work environment and          |  |  |
|  | related precautions  |  |  |
|  | KB3. possible causes of risk, hazard or accident in the workplace and why risk       |  |  |
|  | and/or accidents are possible  |  |  |
|  | KB4. possible causes of risk and accident  |  |  |
|  | Possible causes of risk and accident: physical actions; reading; listening to and    |  |  |
|  | giving instructions; inattention; sickness and incapacity (such as                   |  |  |
|  | drunkenness); health hazards (such as untreated injuries and contagious              |  |  |
|  | illness)   |  |  |
|  | KB5. methods of accident prevention  |  |  |
|  | Methods of accident prevention: training in health and safety procedures;            |  |  |
|  | using health and safety procedures; use of equipment and working practices           |  |  |
|  | (such as safe carrying procedures); safety notices, advice; instruction from         |  |  |
|  | colleagues and supervisors   |  |  |
|  | KB6. safe working practices when working with tools and machines                     |  |  |
|  | KB7. safe working practices while working at various hazardous sites                 |  |  |
|  | KB8. where to find all the general health and safety equipment in the workplace      |  |  |
|  | KB9. various dangers associated with the use of electrical equipment                 |  |  |
|  | KB10. preventative and remedial actions to be taken in the case of exposure to toxic |  |  |
|  | materials  |  |  |
|  | Exposure: ingested, contact with skin, inhaled                                       |  |  |
|  | Preventative action: ventilation, masks, protective clothing/ equipment);            |  |  |
|  | Remedial action: immediate first aid, report to supervisor                           |  |  |
|  | Toxic materials: solvents, flux, lead  |  |  |
|  | KB11. importance of using protective clothing/equipment while working                |  |  |
|  | KB12. precautionary activities to prevent the fire accident                          |  |  |
|  | KB13. various causes of fire   |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | Causes of fires: heating of metal; spontaneous ignition; sparking; electrical        |  |  |
|  | heating; loose fires (smoking, welding, etc.); chemical fires; etc.                  |  |  |
|  | KB14. techniques of using the different fire extinguishers                           |  |  |









| CSC/N1335          | Use basic health and safety practices at the workplace                           |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
|                    | KB15. different methods of extinguishing fire                                    |  |  |  |  |
|                    | KB16. different materials used for extinguishing fire                            |  |  |  |  |
|                    | Materials: sand, water, foam, CO <sub>2</sub> , dry powder                       |  |  |  |  |
|                    | KB17. rescue techniques applied during a fire hazard                             |  |  |  |  |
|                    | KB18. various types of safety signs and what they mean                           |  |  |  |  |
|                    | KB19. appropriate basic first aid treatment relevant to the condition eg. shock, |  |  |  |  |
|                    | electrical shock, bleeding, breaks to bones, minor burns, resuscitation,         |  |  |  |  |
|                    | poisoning, eye injuries  |  |  |  |  |
|                    | KB20. content of written accident report   |  |  |  |  |
|                    | KB21. potential injuries and ill health associated with incorrect manual handing |  |  |  |  |
|                    | KB22. safe lifting and carrying practices  |  |  |  |  |
|                    | KB23. personal safety, health and dignity issues relating to the movement of a   |  |  |  |  |
|                    | person by others   |  |  |  |  |
|                    | KB24. potential impact to a person who is moved incorrectly                      |  |  |  |  |
| Skills (S)         |  |  |  |  |  |
| A. Core Skills/    | Reading Skills   |  |  |  |  |
| Generic Skills     | The user/ individual on the job needs to know and understand how to:             |  |  |  |  |
|                    | SA1. read and comprehend basic content read labels, charts, signages             |  |  |  |  |
|                    | SA2. read and comprehend basic English to read manuals of operations             |  |  |  |  |
|                    | SA3. read an accident/incident report in local language or English               |  |  |  |  |
|                    | Writing Skills   |  |  |  |  |
|                    | The user/individual on the job needs to know and understand how to:              |  |  |  |  |
|                    | SA4. write an accident/incident report in local language or English              |  |  |  |  |
|                    | Oral Communication (Listening and Speaking skills)                               |  |  |  |  |
|                    | The user/individual on the job needs to know and understand how to:              |  |  |  |  |
|                    | SA5. question coworkers appropriately in order to clarify instructions and other |  |  |  |  |
|                    | issues   |  |  |  |  |
|                    | SA6. give clear instructions to coworkers, subordinates others                   |  |  |  |  |
| B. Professional Sk | ills Decision Making   |  |  |  |  |
|                    | The user/individual on the job needs to know and understand how to:              |  |  |  |  |
|                    | SB1. make appropriate decisions pertaining to the concerned area of work with    |  |  |  |  |
|                    | respect to intended work objective, span of authority, responsibility, laid      |  |  |  |  |
|                    | down procedure and guidelines  |  |  |  |  |
|                    | Plan and Organize  |  |  |  |  |
|                    | The user/individual on the job needs to know and understand how to:              |  |  |  |  |
|                    | SB2. plan and organize their own work schedule, work area, tools, equipment and  |  |  |  |  |
|                    | materials to maintain decorum and for improved productivity                      |  |  |  |  |
|                    | Customer Centricity  |  |  |  |  |
|                    | materials to maintain decorum and for improved productivity                      |  |  |  |  |
|                    | ,  |  |  |  |  |









The user/individual on the job needs to know and understand how to:

- SB3. remain congenial while discussing and debating issues with co-workers
- SB4. follow appropriate protocols for communication based on situation, hierarchy, organizational culture and practice
- SB5. ask for, provide and receive required assistance where possible to ensure achievement of work related objectives
- SB6. thank coworkers for any assistance received
- SB7. offer appropriate respect based on mutuality and respect for fellow workmanship and authority

#### **Problem Solving**

The user/individual on the job needs to know and understand how to:

- SB8. think through the problem, evaluate the possible solution(s) and suggest an optimum /best possible solution(s)
- SB9. identify immediate or temporary solutions to resolve delays
- SB10. identify sources of support that can be availed of for problem solving for various kind of problems
- SB11. seek appropriate assistance from other sources to resolve problems
- SB12. report problems that you cannot resolve to appropriate authority

#### **Analytical Thinking**

The user/individual on the job needs to know and understand how to:

- SB13. identify cause and effect relations in their area of work
- SB14. use cause and effect relations to anticipate potential problems and their solution

#### **Critical Thinking**

NA









#### CSC/N1335 Use basic health and safety practices at the workplace

#### **NOS Version Control**

| NOS Code            | CSC/N1335  |                  |            |
|---------------------|--|------------------|------------|
| Credits             | TBD  | Version number   | 1.0        |
| Industry            | Capital Goods  | Drafted on       | 24/03/2014 |
| Industry Sub-sector | <ol> <li>Machine Tools</li> <li>Dies, Moulds and Press Tools</li> <li>Plastics         Manufacturing         Machinery</li> <li>Textile         Manufacturing         Machinery</li> <li>Process Plant         Machinery</li> <li>Electrical and Power         Machinery</li> <li>Light Engineering         Goods</li> </ol> | Last reviewed on | 24/11/2017 |
| Occupation          | Welding and Cutting  | Next review date | 24/11/2021 |









Work effectively with others

# National Occupational Standard



#### **Overview**

This unit covers basic practices that improve effectiveness of working with others in an organizational set-up.









#### Work effectively with others

| Unit C     | ode  | CSC/N1336  |
|------------|--|--|
| Unit T     | itle   | Work effectively with others   |
| Descri     | ption  | This unit covers basic etiquette and competencies that a candidate is required to possess and demonstrate in their behavior and interactions with others at the workplace. These cover areas such as communication etiquette, discipline, listening etc.  This unit/task covers the following:  • Work effectively with others   |
| Perfor     | mance Criteria (F  | PC) w.r.t. the Scope   |
| Eleme      | nt   | Performance Criteria   |
| Work       | effectively with   | PC1. accurately receive information and instructions from the supervisor and fellow workers, getting clarification where required  PC2. accurately pass on information to authorized persons who require it and within agreed timescale and confirm its receipt  PC3. give information to others clearly, at a pace and in a manner that helps them to understand  PC4. display helpful behavior by assisting others in performing tasks in a positive manner, where required and possible  PC5. consult with and assist others to maximize effectiveness and efficiency in carrying out tasks  PC6. display appropriate communication etiquette while working  Communication etiquette: do not use abusive language; use appropriate titles and terms of respect; do not eat or chew while talking (vice versa) etc.  PC7. display active listening skills while interacting with others at work  PC8. use appropriate tone, pitch and language to convey politeness, assertiveness, care and professionalism  PC9. demonstrate responsible and disciplined behaviors at the workplace  Disciplined behaviors: e.g. punctuality; completing tasks as per given time and standards; not gossiping and idling time; eliminating waste, honesty, etc.  PC10. escalate grievances and problems to appropriate authority as per procedure to resolve them and avoid conflict |
| Knowl      | ledge and Unders   | standing (K)   |
| Cor<br>(Kn | rganizational<br>ntext<br>nowledge of the<br>mpany /<br>ganization and | The user/individual on the job needs to know and understand:  KA1. legislation, standards, policies, and procedures followed in the company relevant to own employment and performance conditions  KA2. reporting structure, inter-dependent functions, lines and procedures in the work area  |









| CSC/N1336       | Work effectively with others  |
|-----------------|---|
| its processes)  | KA3. relevant people and their responsibilities within the work area                    |
|                 | KA4. escalation matrix and procedures for reporting work and employment related         |
|                 | issues  |
| B. Technical    | The user/individual on the job needs to know and understand:                            |
| Knowledge       | KB1. various categories of people that one is required to communicate and co-           |
|                 | ordinate with in the organization   |
|                 | KB2. importance of effective communication in the workplace                             |
|                 | KB3. importance of teamwork in organizational and individual success                    |
|                 | KB4. various components of effective communication                                      |
|                 | KB5. key elements of active listening   |
|                 | KB6. value and importance of active listening and assertive communication               |
|                 | KB7. barriers to effective communication  |
|                 | KB8. importance of tone and pitch in effective communication                            |
|                 | KB9. importance of avoiding casual expletives and unpleasant terms while                |
|                 | communicating professional circles  |
|                 | KB10. how poor communication practices can disturb people, environment and              |
|                 | cause problems for the employee, the employer and the customer                          |
|                 | KB11. importance of ethics for professional success                                     |
|                 | KB12. importance of discipline for professional success                                 |
|                 | KB13. what constitutes disciplined behavior for a working professional                  |
|                 | KB14. common reasons for interpersonal conflict   |
|                 | KB15. importance of developing effective working relationships for professional success |
|                 | KB16. expressing and addressing grievances appropriately and effectively                |
|                 | KB17. importance and ways of managing interpersonal conflict effectively                |
| Skills (S)      |   |
| A. Core Skills/ | Reading Skills  |
| Generic Skills  | The user/ individual on the job needs to know and understand how to:                    |
|                 | SA1. read basic terms and terminologies to accurately interpret work related            |
|                 | documents, labels, supervisor instructions in the local language                        |
|                 | SA2. read and interpret accurate information from various relevant work                 |
|                 | instructions and records  |
|                 | Writing Skills  |
|                 | The user/ individual on the job needs to know and understand how to:                    |
|                 | SA3. write clear and legible notes to self, colleagues and seniors to pass messages,    |
|                 | keep records, prepare to-do lists, take down instructions                               |
|                 | SA4. write basic numbers, quantities and work related terminology for operational       |
|                 | requirements in the local language  |
|                 | Oral Communication (Listening and Speaking skills)                                      |









| CSC/N1336              | Work effectively with others  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|                        | The user/individual on the job needs to know and understand how to:   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                        | SA5. interact with the supervisor appropriately (correct protocol and manner of                                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                        | speaking) in order to understand the basic requirements of the product,   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                        | production plans and other associated requirements  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                        | SA6. give clear instructions to co-workers about the type of output required and                                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                        | answer queries  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                        | SA7. display active listening skills while interacting with co-workers and other in                               |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                        | the workplace   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| B. Professional Skills | Decision Making   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                        | NA  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                        | Plan and organize   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                        | The user/individual on the job needs to know and understand how to:   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                        | SB1. use appropriate planning to maintain a smooth relationship with fellow team                                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                        | members   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                        | SB2. take steps within one's limits of authority to initiate modification in plan if the circumstances require it |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                        | Customer centricity   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                        | The user/individual on the job needs to know and understand how to:   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                        | SB3. check that work meets customer requirements  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                        | SB4. deliver consistent and reliable service to internal and external customers                                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                        | Problem Solving   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                        | The user/individual on the job needs to know and understand how to:   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                        | SB5. work with co-workers and supervisor to resolve any issues that threaten                                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                        | disruption, increase risk, cause delays or under-achievement of quality and                                       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                        | targets as per the planned schedule   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                        | Analytical Thinking   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                        | NA  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                        | Critical Thinking   |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                        | NA .  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|                        | IVA   |  |  |  |  |  |  |









#### Work effectively with others

#### **NOS Version Control**

| NOS Code            | CSC/N1336  |                  |            |  |  |
|---------------------|--|------------------|------------|--|--|
| Credits             | TBD  | Version number   | 1.0        |  |  |
| Industry            | Capital Goods  | Drafted on       | 24/03/2014 |  |  |
| Industry Sub-sector | <ol> <li>Machine Tools</li> <li>Dies, Moulds and Press Tools</li> <li>Plastics         <ul> <li>Manufacturing</li> <li>Machinery</li> </ul> </li> <li>Textile         <ul> <li>Manufacturing</li> <li>Machinery</li> </ul> </li> <li>Process Plant         <ul> <li>Machinery</li> </ul> </li> <li>Electrical and Power         <ul> <li>Machinery</li> </ul> </li> <li>Electrical and Power         <ul> <li>Machinery</li> </ul> </li> <li>Electrical and Power         <ul> <li>Machinery</li> </ul> </li> <li>Coods</li> </ol> | Last reviewed on | 24/11/2017 |  |  |
| Occupation          | Welding and Cutting  | Next review date | 24/11/2021 |  |  |



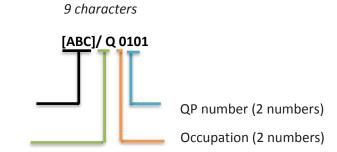




#### **Annexure**

#### **Nomenclature for QP and NOS**

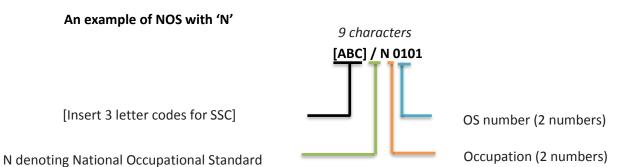
#### **Qualifications Pack**



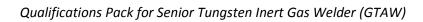
[Insert 3 letter codes for SSC]

Q denoting Qualifications Pack

#### **Occupational Standard**



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The following acronyms/ codes have been used in the nomenclature above:

| Sub-sector                      | Range of Occupation numbers |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Machine Tools                   | 01-13                       |
| Dies, Moulds and Press Tools    | 01-13                       |
| Plastic Manufacturing Machinery | 01-13                       |
| Textile Manufacturing Machinery | 01-13                       |
| Process Plant Machinery         | 01-13                       |
| Electrical and Power Machinery  | 01-13                       |
| Light Engineering Goods         | 01-13                       |

| Sequence         | Description                       | Example |
|------------------|-----------------------------------|---------|
| Three letters    | Capital Goods                     | CSC     |
| Slash            | /                                 | /       |
| Next letter      | Whether <b>Q</b> P or <b>N</b> OS | N       |
| Next two numbers | Occupation code                   | 01      |
| Next two numbers | OS number                         | 01      |







#### **Criteria For Assessment Of Trainees**

**Job Role:** Senior Tungsten Inert Gas Welder (GTAW)

**Qualification Pack**: CSC/Q0213

Sector Skill Council: Capital Goods Skill Council

#### **Guidelines for Assessment**

- 1. Criteria for assessment for each Qualification Pack will be created by the Sector Skill Council. Each Performance Criteria (PC) will be assigned marks proportional to its importance in NOS. SSC will also lay down proportion of marks for Theory and Skills Practical for each PC.
- 2. The assessment for the theory part will be based on knowledge bank of questions created by the SSC.
- 3. Assessment will be conducted for all compulsory NOS, and where applicable, on the selected elective/option NOS/set of NOS.
- 4. Individual assessment agencies will create unique question papers for theory part for each candidate at each examination/training center (as per assessment criteria below).
- 5. Individual assessment agencies will create unique evaluations for skill practical for every student at each examination/training center based on this criterion.
- 6. To pass the Qualification Pack, every trainee should score a minimum of 70% of aggregate marks to successfully clear the assessment.
- 7. In case of unsuccessful completion, the trainee may seek reassessment on the Qualification Pack.

| Compulsory NOS Total Marks: 300                                |  |                |           | Marks A | Marks Allocation    |  |
|--|--|----------------|-----------|---------|---------------------|--|
| Assessment outcomes  | Assessment Criteria for outcomes   | Total<br>Marks | Out<br>of | Theory  | Skills<br>Practical |  |
| CSC/N0213<br>Perform Tungsten<br>Inert Gas (TIG)               | PC1.work safely at all times, complying with health and safety legislation, regulations and other relevant guidelines  |                | 2         | 1       | 1                   |  |
| Welding also<br>known as Gas<br>Tungsten Arc<br>Welding (GTAW) | PC2.adhere to procedures or systems in place for health and safety, personal protective equipment (PPE) and other relevant safety regulations for TIG welding operations | 100 1          | 2         | 1       | 1                   |  |
|  | PC3.check the condition of welding leads, gas connection arrangements, earthing arrangements and electrode holder  |                | 1         | 0       | 1                   |  |
|  | PC4.report any faults or potential hazards to appropriate authority  |                | 1         | 0       | 1                   |  |
|  | PC5.interpret weld procedure data sheets specifications  |                | 2         | 1       | 1                   |  |
|  | PC6.select welding machines eg. transformer, inverters (AC/DC), rectifiers and generators, according to the materials and task   |                | 2         | 0       | 2                   |  |







| PC7.select proper welding torch and tungsten electrode that meet the job requirement and specification  |   | 1 | 0 | 1 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| PC8.obtain filler wire according to specifications  |   | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| PC9.prepare for the TIG welding process   | - | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| PC10.prepare the materials and joint in readiness for welding   |   | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| PC11.select tungsten electrode by the colour of the tip according to base metal and correct diameter  |   | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| PC12.select and fit the welding shielding gases for a range of given applications   |   | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| PC13.plan the welding activities before they start them effectively and efficiently for achieving specifications as per WPS   |   | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| PC14.connect torches and the components   |   | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| PC15.connect and adjust regulators and flow meters to cylinders   |   | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| PC16.read, set and adjust current (amperage) as required  |   | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| PC17.set pre-purge with shielding gas as required   |   | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| PC18.prepare tungsten by sharpening or balling it to desired tip shape  |   | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| PC19.set and verify gas flow rates  |   | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| PC20.prepare and support the joint, using the appropriate methods   |   | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| PC21.tack weld the joint at appropriate intervals, and check the joint for accuracy before final welding  |   | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| PC22.obtain clearance from quality control for weld joint before welding  |   | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| PC23.match feed and travel speed as required  |   | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| PC24.perform TIG welding operations using appropriate welding techniques to meet welding procedure specification requirements   |   | 4 | 1 | 3 |
| PC25.use correct technique for starting the arc (using HF (high frequency) unit, scratching the electrode on the job material, lifting the electrode immediately after touching the job material) |   | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| PC26.use correct angle of torch and filler wire   |   | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| PC27.weld the joint to the specified quality, dimensions and profile  |   | 3 | 1 | 2 |







| PC28.use manual welding and related equipment, to carry out TIG welding processes   | 3 | 1 | 2 |
|---|---|---|---|
| PC29.use welding consumables appropriate to the material and application, to include AC current types and DC current types  | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| PC30.produce joints of the required quality and of specified dimensional accuracy which achieve a weld quality equivalent to Level B of ISO 5817                          | 4 | 1 | 3 |
| PC31.use both methods to produce the various joints a) with filler wire b) without filler wire (autogenously)   | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| PC32.produce joints from various materials in different forms   | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| PC33.weld joints in good access situations, in select positions   | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| PC34.shut down and make safe the welding equipment on completion of the welding activities  | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| PC35.make sure that the work area is maintained and left in a safe and tidy condition   | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| PC36.use appropriate methods and equipment to check the quality, and that all dimensional and geometrical aspects of the weld are to the specification                    | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| PC37.check that the welded joint conforms to the specification, by checking various quality parameters using visual inspection  | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| PC38.identify various weld defects  | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| PC39.detect surface imperfections and deal with them appropriately  | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| PC40.carry out LPT tests to assess fine defect open to the surface not detected by visual inspection (VT)   | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| PC41.assist in preparation for non-destructive testing of the welds for a range of tests  | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| PC42.prepare for destructive tests on weld specimens for select tests   | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| PC43.follow the established organisational process for dealing with the welded pieces including handover, storage, safety and security, record keeping, etc.              | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| PC44.detect equipment malfunctions and deal with them appropriately   | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| PC45.deal promptly and effectively with problems within their control, and seek help and guidance from the relevant people if they have problems that they cannot resolve | 1 | 0 | 1 |







|                                      |   | Total                                       | 100 | 26 | 74 |
|--------------------------------------|---|---|-----|----|----|
| CSC/N1335 Use basic health and       | PC1.use protective clothing/equipment for specific tasks and work conditions  |   | 4   | 1  | 3  |
| safety practices at<br>the workplace | PC2.state the name and location of people responsible for health and safety in the workplace  |   | 3   | 1  | 2  |
|                                      | PC3.state the names and location of documents that refer to health and safety in the workplace  |   | 3   | 1  | 2  |
|                                      | PC4.identify job-site hazardous work and state possible causes of risk or accident in the workplace                                     |   | 5   | 2  | 3  |
|                                      | PC5.carry out safe working practices while dealing with hazards to ensure the safety of self and others                                 |   | 4   | 2  | 2  |
|                                      | PC6.state methods of accident prevention in the work environment of the job role  | -   | 3   | 2  | 1  |
|                                      | PC7.state location of general health and safety equipment in the workplace  |   | 5   | 2  | 3  |
|                                      | PC8.inspect for faults, set up and safely use steps and ladders in general use  | 5<br>4<br>100<br>5<br>3<br>4<br>4<br>4<br>4 | 5   | 2  | 3  |
|                                      | PC9.work safely in and around trenches, elevated places and confined areas  |   | 5   | 2  | 3  |
|                                      | PC10.lift heavy objects safely using correct procedures   |   | 4   | 2  | 2  |
|                                      | PC11.apply good housekeeping practices at all times   |   | 5   | 2  | 3  |
|                                      | PC12.identify common hazard signs displayed in various areas  |   | 3   | 1  | 2  |
|                                      | PC13.retrieve and/or point out documents that refer to health and safety in the workplace   |   | 4   | 1  | 3  |
|                                      | PC14.use the various appropriate fire extinguishers on different types of fires correctly   |   | 3   | 1  | 2  |
|                                      | PC15.demonstrate rescue techniques applied during fire hazard   |   | 3   | 1  | 2  |
|                                      | PC16.demonstrate good housekeeping in order to prevent fire hazards   |   | 4   | 1  | 3  |
|                                      | PC17.demonstrate the correct use of a fire extinguisher   |   | 4   | 1  | 3  |
|                                      | PC18.demonstrate how to free a person from electrocution  |   | 4   | 1  | 3  |
|                                      | PC19.administer appropriate first aid to victims where required eg. in case of bleeding, burns, choking, electric shock, poisoning etc. |   | 3   | 1  | 2  |
|                                      | PC20.demonstrate basic techniques of bandaging  |   | 3   | 1  | 2  |







|  | PC21.respond promptly and appropriately to an accident situation or medical emergency in real or simulated environments   |       | 3   | 1  | 2  |
|--|---|-------|-----|----|----|
|  | PC22.perform and organize loss minimization or rescue activity during an accident in real or simulated environments   |       | 3   | 1  | 2  |
|  | PC23.administer first aid to victims in case of a heart attack or cardiac arrest due to electric shock, before the arrival of emergency services in real or simulated cases |       | 3   | 1  | 2  |
|  | PC24.demonstrate the artificial respiration and the CPR Process   |       | 3   | 1  | 2  |
|  | PC25.participate in emergency procedures  |       | 4   | 1  | 3  |
|  | PC26.complete a written accident/incident report or dictate a report to another person, and send report to person responsible   |       | 3   | 1  | 2  |
|  | PC27.demonstrate correct method to move injured people and others during an emergency   |       | 4   | 2  | 2  |
|  |   | Total | 100 | 36 | 64 |
| CSC/N1336 Work<br>effectively with<br>others | PC1.accurately receive information and instructions from the supervisor and fellow workers, getting clarification where required  |       | 10  | 3  | 7  |
|  | PC2.accurately pass on information to authorized persons who require it and within agreed timescale and confirm its receipt   | 100   | 10  | 3  | 7  |
|  | PC3.give information to others clearly, at a pace and in a manner that helps them to understand   |       | 10  | 3  | 7  |
|  | PC4.display helpful behavior by assisting others in performing tasks in a positive manner, where required and possible  |       | 10  | 3  | 7  |
|  | PC5.consult with and assist others to maximize effectiveness and efficiency in carrying out tasks   |       | 10  | 3  | 7  |
|  | PC6.display appropriate communication etiquette while working   |       | 10  | 3  | 7  |
|  | PC7.display active listening skills while interacting with others at work   |       | 10  | 3  | 7  |
|  | PC8.use appropriate tone, pitch and language to convey politeness, assertiveness, care and professionalism  |       | 10  | 3  | 7  |
|  | PC9.demonstrate responsible and disciplined behaviors at the workplace  |       | 10  | 3  | 7  |
|  | PC10.escalate grievances and problems to appropriate authority as per procedure to resolve them and avoid conflict  |       | 10  | 3  | 7  |
|  |   | Total | 100 | 30 | 70 |