





Transforming the skill landscape



CNC Programmer

QP Code: CSC/Q0401

Version: 2.0

NSQF Level: 5

Capital Goods Skill Council || Awfice Space Solutions Pvt. Ltd, 1st Floor, L-29, Outer Circle, Connaught Place New Delhi - 110001



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CSC/Q0401: CNC Programmer

Brief Job Description

A CNC Programmer is responsible for programming commercial Computer Numerical Control (CNC) factory machines that turn raw materials such as plastic and metals into usable components. The individual is responsible for interpreting technical blueprints; inputting the design specifications; adjusting the machine cutting paths; and performing quality checks on the final product to ensure the desired specifications are achieved. The person is also responsible for carrying out routine machine maintenance and troubleshooting any issues encountered during the manufacturing process.

Personal Attributes

The individual must have attention to detail along with analytical and problem-solving skills. The person must be able to perform his duties independently and also work in coordination with others to achieve the work objectives. The individual must be physically fit to work for long durations with concentration. Basic communication, numerical and computational abilities are the other important requirements in this job role.

Applicable National Occupational Standards (NOS)

Compulsory NOS:

- 1. CSC/N1335: Follow the health and safety practices at work
- 2. CSC/N1336: Coordinate with co-workers to achieve work efficiency
- 3. CSC/N0401: Program Computer Numerically Controlled (CNC) machines
- 4. <u>CSC/N0415</u>: Assist in process improvements and machine maintenance

Qualification Pack (QP) Parameters

Sector	Capital Goods
Sub-Sector	Machine Tools, Dies, Moulds and Press Tools, Plastics Manufacturing Machinery, Textile Manufacturing Machinery, Process Plant Machinery, Electrical and Power Machinery, Light Engineering Goods







Occupation	Design
Country	India
NSQF Level	5
Aligned to NCO/ISCO/ISIC Code	NCO-2015/NIL
Minimum Educational Qualification & Experience	Graduation in relevant field OR 3 Year Diploma (After 10th) in the relevant field with 2 years of experience in the relevant field OR 10th + ITI (2 years) in the relevant field with 3 years of relevant experience in the relevant field OR Certified in NSQF-L4 Draughtsman - Mechanical with 2 years of experience in the relevant field
Minimum Level of Education for Training in School	
Pre-Requisite License or Training	NA
Minimum Job Entry Age	18 Years
Last Reviewed On	
Next Review Date	
Deactivation Date	
NSQC Approval Date	
Version	2.0
Reference code on NQR	2015/CCM/GCSC/00120
NQR Version	1.0







CSC/N1335: Follow the health and safety practices at work

Description

This OS unit is about following the appropriate health and safety practices at work. It covers responsibilities towards self and others to ensure a safe work environment.

Scope

This unit/task covers the following:

- Maintain personal health and safety
- Assist in hazard management
- Check the first aid box, firefighting and safety equipment
- Assist in waste management
- Follow the fire safety guidelines
- Follow the emergency and first-aid procedures
- Carry out relevant documentation and review

Elements and Performance Criteria

Maintain personal health and safety

To be competent, the user/individual on the job must be able to:

- **PC1.** follow the recommended practices to ensure protection from infections and transmission to others, such as the use of hand sanitizer and face mask
- **PC2.** check the work conditions, assess the potential health and safety risks, and take appropriate measures to mitigate them
- **PC3.** select and use the appropriate Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) relevant to the task and work conditions
- PC4. follow the recommended techniques while lifting and moving heavy objects to avoid injury
- **PC5.** follow the manufacturer's instructions and workplace safety guidelines while working on heavy machinery, tools and equipment

Assist in hazard management

To be competent, the user/individual on the job must be able to:

- **PC6.** identify existing and potential hazards at work
- PC7. assess the potential risks and injuries associated with the identified hazards
- **PC8.** coordinate with the supervisor or other relevant personnel to prevent or minimise the identified hazards
- PC9. handle hazardous materials safely and store them in the designated storage

Check the first aid box, firefighting and safety equipment

To be competent, the user/individual on the job must be able to:

PC10. check the first aid box to ensure it is updated with the relevant first aid supplies

- **PC11.** check and test the firefighting and various safety equipment to ensure they are in usable condition
- **PC12.** coordinate with the supervisor for the repair and replacement of firefighting and safety equipment



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Qualification Pack



Assist in waste management

To be competent, the user/individual on the job must be able to:

- **PC13.** segregate waste into appropriate categories
- **PC14.** recycle the recyclable waste appropriately
- **PC15.** dispose of the non-recyclable waste in an environment-friendly manner, complying with the applicable regulations

Follow the fire safety guidelines

To be competent, the user/individual on the job must be able to:

- PC16. use the appropriate type of fire extinguisher to extinguish different types of fires safely
- **PC17.** follow the recommended practices for a safe rescue during a fire emergency
- PC18. coordinate with the fire department to request assistance to extinguish a serious fire

Follow the emergency and first-aid procedures

To be competent, the user/individual on the job must be able to:

- **PC19.** follow the organisational health and safety guidelines during workplace emergencies to ensure own and co-workers' safety
- **PC20.** follow the recommended practices to minimise loss to organisational property during an emergency
- PC21. follow the recommended procedure to free a person from electrocution
- PC22. administer appropriate first aid to the injured personnel
- PC23. perform Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation (CPR) on a potential victim of cardiac arrest
- **PC24.** coordinate with the emergency services to request medical assistance for seriously injured/ ill personnel requiring professional medical attention or hospitalisation

Carry out relevant documentation and review

To be competent, the user/individual on the job must be able to:

- **PC25.** carry out appropriate documentation following a health and safety incident at work, including all the required information
- **PC26.** coordinate with the relevant personnel to review health and safety conditions at work regularly or following an incident
- **PC27.** assist in implementing appropriate changes to improve the health and safety conditions at work

Knowledge and Understanding (KU)

The individual on the job needs to know and understand:

- **KU1.** the recommended practices to be followed to ensure protection from infections and transmission to others, such as the use of hand sanitizer and face mask
- **KU2.** the importance and process of checking the work conditions, assessing the potential health and safety risks, and taking appropriate measures to mitigate them
- **KU3.** the importance and process of selecting and using the appropriate PPE relevant to the task and work conditions
- **KU4.** the recommended techniques to be followed while lifting and moving heavy objects to avoid injury
- **KU5.** the importance of following the manufacturer's instructions and workplace safety guidelines while working on heavy machinery, tools and equipment
- **KU6.** the importance and process of identifying existing and potential hazards at work
- **KU7.** the process of assessing the potential risks and injuries associated with the various hazards







- **KU8.** how to prevent or minimise different types of hazards
- KU9. how to handle and store hazardous materials safely
- **KU10.** the importance of ensuring the first aid box is updated with the relevant first aid supplies
- **KU11.** the process of checking and testing the firefighting and various safety equipment to ensure they are in a usable condition
- KU12. the criteria for segregating waste into appropriate categories
- **KU13.** the appropriate methods for recycling the recyclable waste
- KU14. the process of disposing the non-recyclable waste safely and the applicable regulations
- KU15. use of different types of fire extinguishers to extinguish different types of fires
- KU16. the recommended practices to be followed for a safe rescue during a fire emergency
- KU17. how to request assistance from the fire department to extinguish a serious fire
- **KU18.** the appropriate practices to be followed during workplace emergencies to ensure safety and minimise loss to organisational property
- **KU19.** common health and safety hazards present in a work environment, associated risks, and how to mitigate them
- **KU20.** safe working practices to be followed while working at various hazardous sites and using electrical equipment
- KU21. the importance of ensuring easy access to firefighting and safety equipment
- **KU22.** the appropriate preventative and remedial actions to be taken in the case of exposure to toxic materials, such as poisonous chemicals and gases
- **KU23.** various causes of fire in different work environments and the recommended precautions to be taken to prevent fire accidents
- KU24. different methods of extinguishing fire
- KU25. different materials used for extinguishing fire, such as sand, water, foam, CO2, dry powder, etc.
- **KU26.** the applicable rescue techniques to be followed during a fire emergency
- **KU27.** the importance of placing safety signs and instructions at strategic locations in a workplace and following them
- KU28. different types of first aid treatment to be provided for different types of injuries
- KU29. potential injuries associated with incorrect manual handling
- KU30. how to move an injured person safely
- **KU31.** various hazards associated with the use of various machinery, tools, implements, equipment and materials
- KU32. the importance of ensuring no obstruction and free access to fire exits
- KU33. how to free a person from electrocution safely
- KU34. how to administer appropriate first aid to an injured person
- KU35. how to perform Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation (CPR)
- **KU36.** the importance of coordinating with the emergency services to request urgent medical assistance for persons requiring professional medical attention or hospitalisation
- **KU37.** the appropriate documentation to be carried out following a health and safety incident at work, and the relevant information to be included
- **KU38.** the importance and process of reviewing the health and safety conditions at work regularly or following an incident
- **KU39.** the importance and process of implementing appropriate changes to improve the health and safety conditions at work

Generic Skills (GS)

User/individual on the job needs to know how to:







- GS1. maintain work-related notes and records
- **GS2.** communicate clearly and politely with co-workers and clients
- GS3. read the relevant literature to get the latest updates about the field of work
- **GS4.** listen attentively to understand the information being shared
- **GS5.** plan and prioritise tasks to ensure timely completion
- **GS6.** take quick decisions to deal with workplace emergencies and accidents
- GS7. identify possible disruptions to work and take appropriate preventive measures
- **GS8.** coordinate with the co-workers to achieve the work objectives
- GS9. evaluate all possible solutions to a problem to select the best one







National Occupational Standards (NOS) Parameters

NOS Code	CSC/N1335
NOS Name	Follow the health and safety practices at the work
Sector	Capital Goods
Sub-Sector	Machine Tools, Process Plant Machinery, Dies, Moulds and Press Tools, Electrical and Power Machinery, Plastics Manufacturing Machinery, Light Engineering Goods, Textile Manufacturing Machinery
Occupation	Machining
NSQF Level	3
Credits	TBD
Version	2.0
Last Reviewed Date	
Next Review Date	
Deactivation Date	
NSQC Clearance Date	







CSC/N1336: Coordinate with co-workers to achieve work efficiency

Description

This OS unit is about working in coordination with co-workers to achieve the work objectives efficiently. It also covers practising inclusion at work.

Scope

This unit/task covers the following:

- Work effectively with co-workers
- Communicate effectively with co-workers
- Practice inclusion at work

Elements and Performance Criteria

Work effectively with co-workers

To be competent, the user/individual on the job must be able to:

- PC1. plan daily tasks at work to ensure their timely completion and efficient use of time
- PC2. carry out work responsibilities adhering to the limits of authority
- **PC3.** follow the supervisor's instructions to ensure adherence to the applicable quality standards and timescales
- PC4. coordinate with the co-workers to achieve the work objectives efficiently
- **PC5.** prepare the relevant documents and reports as per the supervisor's instructions, providing appropriate information clearly and systematically
- **PC6.** coordinate with the supervisor or relevant personnel to deal with out of authority tasks and concerns
- PC7. mentor and assist subordinates in the execution of their work responsibilities
- **PC8.** identify possible disruptions to work through coordination with the relevant stakeholders and take appropriate preventive measures
- PC9. use various resources efficiently to ensure maximum utilisation and minimum wastage
- PC10. follow the recommended practices to avoid and resolve conflicts at work
- PC11. follow the relevant organisational policies to ensure disciplined behaviour with maximum productivity at work

Communicate effectively with co-workers

To be competent, the user/individual on the job must be able to:

- **PC12.** follow the organisational policy for the efficient and timely dissemination of information to the authorised personnel
- PC13. communicate clearly and politely to ensure effective communication with co-workers
- PC14. follow the appropriate techniques for active listening during interactions

Practice inclusion at work

To be competent, the user/individual on the job must be able to:

- PC15. empathise with Persons with Disabilities (PwD)
- PC16. adopt gender-neutral behaviour at work

Knowledge and Understanding (KU)



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Oualification Pack

The individual on the job needs to know and understand:

- KU1. the importance and process of effective communication in the workplace
- KU2. the barriers to effective communication and how to overcome them
- KU3. the importance of teamwork in an organisation's and individual's success
- KU4. the importance of active listening in the work environment
- KU5. the appropriate techniques to be followed for active listening
- **KU6.** importance of tone and pitch in effective communication
- **KU7.** importance of avoiding casual expletives and unpleasant terms while communicating professional circles
- KU8. the importance of maintaining discipline and ethical behaviour at work
- KU9. the common reasons for interpersonal conflict and how to resolve them
- KU10. the importance of developing effective working relationships for professional success
- KU11. how expressing and addressing grievances appropriately and effectively
- **KU12.** the importance and process of planning daily tasks to ensure their timely completion and efficient use of time
- KU13. the importance of adhering to the limits of authority at work
- KU14. the importance of following the applicable quality standards and timescales at work
- KU15. the importance of coordinating with the co-workers to achieve the work objectives efficiently
- KU16. the relevant documentation requirements
- **KU17.** the importance of providing appropriate information clearly and systematically in work documents
- KU18. the escalation matrix to be followed to deal with out of authority tasks and concerns
- **KU19.** the importance and process of mentoring and assisting subordinates in the execution of their work responsibilities
- KU20. how to identify possible disruptions to work prevent them
- KU21. how to use various resources efficiently to ensure maximum utilisation and minimum wastage
- KU22. the recommended practices to be followed at work to avoid and resolve conflicts at work
- **KU23.** the importance and process of efficient and timely dissemination of information to the authorised personnel
- KU24. how to communicate clearly and politely to ensure effective communication
- **KU25.** the importance of following the recommended practices to ensure an inclusive environment for PwD and all genders at work

Generic Skills (GS)

User/individual on the job needs to know how to:

- GS1. maintain work-related notes and records
- GS2. read work-related and other relevant literature
- GS3. communicate politely and -professionally
- GS4. listen attentively to understand the information or instructions being shared
- **GS5.** plan and prioritise tasks to ensure timely completion
- GS6. take prompt decisions to deal with workplace emergencies and accidents
- **GS7.** evaluate all possible solutions to a problem to select the best one







Qualification Pack National Occupational Standards (NOS) Parameters

NOS Code	CSC/N1336
NOS Name	Coordinate with co-workers to achieve work efficiency
Sector	Capital Goods
Sub-Sector	Machine Tools, Dies, Moulds and Press Tools, Plastics Manufacturing Machinery, Textile Manufacturing Machinery, Process Plant Machinery, Electrical and Power Machinery, Light Engineering Goods
Occupation	Machining
NSQF Level	3
Credits	TBD
Version	1.0
Last Reviewed Date	24/11/2017
Next Review Date	19/06/2022
Deactivation Date	19/06/2022
NSQC Clearance Date	19/05/2015







CSC/N0401: Program Computer Numerically Controlled (CNC) machines

Description

This OS unit is about programming CNC machines for carrying out machining on a variety of components.

Scope

This unit/ task covers the following:

- Prepare for programming the CNC machine for production
- Program the CNC machine
- Test and prove the program on the CNC machine
- Use resources optimally

Elements and Performance Criteria

Prepare for programming the CNC machine for production

To be competent, the user/individual on the job must be able to:

- **PC1.** determine the job specifications and operational objectives by referring to job cards, work drawings, blueprints, work orders, charts, planning documentation, quality control documents, etc.
- **PC2.** use reference charts, engineering drawings, tables and graphs to get relevant information such as tapping sizes and threads, cutting parameters, feeds, speed, depth of cut, machining tolerances, etc.
- PC3. check the process sheet and match it with the received drawings and other specifications
- PC4. check the availability of the required tools and measuring instruments
- **PC5.** prepare the part program using the recommended G and M codes, in the appropriate sequence to maintain productivity and component quality
- PC6. prepare the work area as per the operations requirements
- PC7. follow the job instructions, assembly drawings and laid down procedures
- **PC8.** conduct the preliminary checks to determine the readiness of the program so that the CNC machine operates correctly
- **PC9.** coordinate with the relevant personnel to report and rectify incorrect and inconsistent information in job specification documents
- PC10. determine the method for programming the machine for CNC programming
- PC11. identify the tool requirements from the tooling layout and assess their suitability
- PC12. select the suitable workholding device as per the job requirement
- PC13. ensure the correct and latest part-program is uploaded onto the CNC system

Program the CNC machine

To be competent, the user/individual on the job must be able to:

- **PC14.** create the CNC program with commands for tool motions, spindle motions, miscellaneous functions and tool change, in syntax corresponding to the machine and control system on which the component will be machined
- **PC15.** follow the appropriate method for creating the CNC program, such as text editor or Computer-Aided Manufacturing (CAM) software or controllers on machine
- **PC16.** ensure the part program is efficient and results in minimal cycle time, with optimal cutting







parameters and no unnecessary tool motions

- **PC17.** use subprograms and canned cycles to reduce program size and input time, and prevent memory overflow on the machine
- **PC18.** transfer the program to the machine by entering it in the console or transmitting it through a wired link or a data transfer device
- **PC19.** use the part program in single block mode and check the condition of the tool after each operation
- PC20. check the coolant has the recommended level and coolant nozzles are positioned appropriately
- PC21. check the sequence of the program as per the process sheet
- **PC22.** check spindle and chuck runout and repeatability of all linear axis
- **PC23.** follow the recommended procedures for calling up the program and dealing with any error messages or faults
- **PC24.** identify abnormal noises coming from the machine and component, and adjust the feed and Revolutions Per Minute (RPM), as required
- **PC25.** check the condition of the tools being used, and repair them, as required
- PC26. use the relevant Industry 4.0 manufacturing technologies to ensure interconnectivity, automation, machine learning, and real-time data collection and analysis
- **PC27.** follow the approved procedures to resolve problems encountered with the programming, loading and editing activities
- **PC28.** use the appropriate storage medium such as a computer hard disk for saving the proven program
- **PC29.** carry out relevant documentation as per the organizational policy

Test and prove the program on the CNC machine

To be competent, the user/individual on the job must be able to:

- **PC30.** select and prepare the appropriate tools and equipment for testing and proving the program, ensuring they are not worn-out or damaged
- PC31. ensure all the measuring equipment are calibrated and approved for use
- **PC32.** pre-set the tooling appropriately using setting jigs/fixtures
- **PC33.** mount tools in the correct positions in the tool turret or magazine
- **PC34.** check the tools are mounted in positions corresponding to the tool numbers in the part program
- **PC35.** measure tool and work offset data i.e. X and Z offsets for lathes; and work offsets, length offsets and tool radius for machining centres, maintaining the recommended margin for errors
- PC36. ensure the component is free of burrs, chips or other materials on its butting surfaces
- **PC37.** mount the part on machine firmly in the specified work holding devices, with the appropriate clamping force
- PC38. enter work offset and tool data on the machine X and Z offsets, tool orientation and nose radius for lathes; length offsets and tool radius for machining centres
- **PC39.** ensure that tool data is entered in offset numbers corresponding to the tool offset numbers in the part program
- PC40. follow the recommended practices to resolve error messages and faults on the program or equipment
- **PC41.** cut a trial part using single block run, dry run and feed, and speed override controls
- **PC42.** edit the program and adjust tool and wear offsets to correct any dimensional errors on the part
- **PC43.** identify inconsistencies in dimensions due to tool wear, and correct the offsets accordingly
- **PC44.** adjust the machine settings whenever required to maintain the required accuracy
- **PC45.** identify the need of sharpening or replacing the tools

PC46. sharpen or replace the worn-out/ damaged tools, and modify tool offsets according to the Capital Goods Skill Council







new tools, using the necessary equipment and following the relevant safety guidelines and organisational standards

- PC47. check the component according to the post-machining sheet to ensure its quality
- **PC48.** ensure the trial part conforms to drawing specifications in terms of dimensions, surface finishes and geometrical parameters such as concentricity, parallelism, runout, etc.
- **PC49.** carry out handover of the machine to the machine operator for machining the batch of parts, along with relevant instructions and documentation on periodic inspection of components, change of worn-out tools
- PC50. correct the tool wear offsets based on the results of the periodic inspection, as appropriate
- PC51. replace the worn-out tools and indexable inserts, whenever required
- **PC52.** cut a trial part and correct any dimensional inaccuracies by adjusting the tool offsets or wear offsets after every change of a worn-out tool
- PC53. ensure there is no damage to the tools/fixtures while performing prove out
- **PC54.** follow the shutdown procedure to return the equipment to a safe condition on the conclusion of activities
- **PC55.** follow the recommended practices to resolve any problems within the limits of authority and control, and report those that cannot be solved to the relevant personnel
- PC56. prepare and verify all technical documents for CNC programs
- **PC57.** ensure the availability of all the required tooling information
- **PC58.** perform the appropriate quality assurance tests to ensure the final product meets the design specifications

Use resources optimally

To be competent, the user/individual on the job must be able to:

- PC59. optimize the usage of electricity and other resources in various tasks and processes
- PC60. connect the electrical tools and equipment safely, and turn them off when not in use

Knowledge and Understanding (KU)

The individual on the job needs to know and understand:

- **KU1.** the applicable specific safe working practices to be followed
- **KU2.** the concepts and benefits of Industry 4.0 and Industrial Internet of Things (IIoT)
- **KU3.** the CNC programming procedures and environmental regulations that must be observed
- **KU4.** use of the appropriate reference manuals and programming codes to suit the machine controller
- **KU5.** the importance of using the correct and updated version of the program
- KU6. the importance of entering the tool and work offsets correctly
- **KU7.** how to ensure that the program does not result in tool collision with the workpiece or work holding devices
- KU8. the importance of clamping the workpiece and tools firmly
- **KU9.** the importance of using the correct control program and ensuring it is correctly loaded into the machine controller
- **KU10.** the hazards associated with carrying out the machining operations on a CNC machine and how to minimise them
- KU11. the appropriate PPE to be used during machining operations
- KU12. the safety mechanism on various machines and how to check if they are functioning correctly
- KU13. common terminology used in CNC programming
- KU14. various features of CNC programs
- **KU15.** the criteria for selecting the CNC strategies based on material, fixturing, holding and clamping force
- KU16. the factors to be considered while selecting tungsten carbide for use, such as hardness of the







component material; machinability characteristics of the material; tolerances to be achieved; etc.

- **KU17.** the importance of selecting tools based on material, finish required and tolerances achieved
- **KU18.** the importance of cutter engagement and exit
- KU19. relevant factors affecting the tool life
- KU20. the importance and effect of the depth of cut, Revolutions Per Minute (RPM) and feed
- KU21. how to read and interpret first and third angle component drawings
- KU22. how to extract information from engineering drawings or data and related specifications
- KU23. how to use the function keys and user interface of the machine control system
- KU24. how to determine the entry of work, tool offsets, tool wear data
- **KU25.** the features and working parts of the CNC machine, and the appropriate accessories used with it
- KU26. the importance of following specified machining sequences and procedures
- **KU27.** the importance of ensuring the suitability of workpieces/materials and consumables for the specified job and related procedures
- **KU28.** the importance and process to be followed to ensure that tools and equipment are in a safe and usable condition
- **KU29.** the importance of checking the process sheet and matching it with the received drawings and other material
- **KU30.** the importance and process of checking the quality of machined components according to the post-machining sheet to ensure conformance to the applicable quality standards
- **KU31.** how to run the part program in single block mode and the importance of checking the tool condition after each operation
- **KU32.** the importance of maintaining the recommended coolant levels and positioning the coolant nozzles appropriately
- KU33. the importance of checking the sequence of the program as per the process sheet
- **KU34.** the importance of checking for the presence of the appropriate tool in the relevant pocket of Automatic Tool Changer (ATC)
- KU35. how to identify abnormal noises coming from the machine and component
- KU36. how to adjust the feed and Revolutions Per Minute (RPM)
- **KU37.** the importance of checking the condition of tools being used in machining at appropriate intervals during the process
- **KU38.** how to identify inconsistencies in the dimensions due to tool wear and the process of correcting the offsets accordingly
- KU39. how to adjust the machine settings to maintain the desired accuracy
- **KU40.** the process of sharpening or replacing the worn-out/ damaged tools, using the necessary equipment
- KU41. the importance of modifying the tool offsets according to the new tools replacing them
- **KU42.** the relevant safety guidelines to be followed while sharpening/ replacing the wornout/damaged tools
- KU43. how to perform various CNC operations, and the use of relevant equipment
- KU44. the method of setting the workholding devices
- KU45. use of various tool holding devices,
- KU46. the method of correctly mounting and securing the cutting tools to the tool holders
- **KU47.** how to set the machine controller in the program and editing mode, and enter or download the prepared program
- KU48. use of automatic tool changers, pallet changers, rotary tables and part autoloaders
- KU49. how to position and identify the tools in relation to the operating program
- KU50. relevant error messages and the appropriate actions to be taken to deal with them
- KU51. the importance and process of proving the program
- KU52. the importance of selecting the correct proving tools
- **KU53.** the importance and process of storing programs on appropriate storage devices safely and Capital Goods Skill Council 1







correctly, and protecting them from contaminants and electromagnetic sources

- KU54. the applicable quality control procedures and the use of relevant equipment
- **KU55.** the importance of identifying and resolving problems promptly
- KU56. the importance of writing programs that are easily editable or correctable
- **KU57.** the appropriate methods for the checking quality of machined components against the required quality standards
- **KU58.** how to determine the production cost, machine hour rate, raw material cost, tool cost, coolant cost, overheads, cycle time, idle time, cost of machine idling, part rejection cost
- **KU59.** the criteria for selecting cutting tools, tool materials, chip breaker geometry, cutting parameters from tool catalogues, and coolant
- KU60. the relationship between surface finish, tool nose radius and feed rate
- KU61. the impact of depth of cut on chatter, surface finish
- KU62. various materials used in common engineering applications
- KU63. how to identify various materials by their physical properties
- KU64. the benefits and methods of resource optimisation

Generic Skills (GS)

User/individual on the job needs to know how to:

- **GS1.** maintain work-related notes and records
- GS2. read the relevant literature to get the latest updates about the field of work
- **GS3.** communicate politely and professionally
- **GS4.** listen attentively to understand the information being shared
- GS5. plan and schedule tasks for efficient time management
- **GS6.** identify possible disruptions to work and take appropriate preventive measures
- GS7. take quick decisions to deal with workplace emergencies/ accidents
- **GS8.** evaluate all possible solutions to a problem to select the best one







National Occupational Standards (NOS) Parameters

NOS Code	CSC/N0401
NOS Name	Program computer numerically controlled (CNC) machines
Sector	Capital Goods
Sub-Sector	Machine Tools, Dies, Moulds and Press Tools, Plastics Manufacturing Machinery, Textile Manufacturing Machinery, Process Plant Machinery, Electrical and Power Machinery, Light Engineering Goods
Occupation	Design
NSQF Level	5
Credits	TBD
Version	2.0
Last Reviewed Date	
Next Review Date	
Deactivation Date	
NSQC Clearance Date	







CSC/N0415: Assist in process improvements and machine maintenance

Description

This OS unit is about assisting in process improvements through coordination with relevant stakeholders and carrying out routine maintenance of machines.

Scope

This unit/ task covers the following:

- Assist in process improvements
- Assist in machine maintenance

Elements and Performance Criteria

Assist in process improvements

To be competent, the user/individual on the job must be able to:

- **PC1.** coordinate with the engineering and supervisory personnel to troubleshoot and resolve design, equipment and operating difficulties
- **PC2.** ensure optimal use of the bill of materials for various applications and oversee all process validation functions
- PC3. check all designs and find appropriate solutions to reduce manufacturing cost and time
- **PC4.** monitor the CNC programs and ensure accuracy of all instructions through comparison with original blueprints
- PC5. design new programs for all production machines to ensure quality
- PC6. design program network to increase the efficiency of all programs
- **PC7.** develop new processes to reduce the time for CNC programs and resolve any issues encountered with them
- PC8. assist in training all operators in the use of new CNC programs and equipment

Assist in machine maintenance

To be competent, the user/individual on the job must be able to:

- **PC9.** check each machine periodically to ensure the positioning of drills, mills, and lathes are aligned appropriately
- **PC10.** identify the maintenance needs of machines such as worn-out or damaged parts through periodic inspections
- **PC11.** maintain the machines in optimal working condition through regular and preventative maintenance as per the relevant maintenance checklists
- PC12. ensure worn-out and damaged parts are replaced with manufacturer-recommended authentic parts
- PC13. perform basic troubleshooting when a machine malfunctions
- **PC14.** follow the manufacturer's instructions for carrying out various maintenance activities such as cleaning and sharpening

Knowledge and Understanding (KU)

The individual on the job needs to know and understand:



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Qualification Pack

- **KU1.** the importance of coordinating with engineering and supervisory personnel to troubleshoot and resolve design, equipment and operating difficulties
- KU2. how to ensure optimal use of materials in various applications
- **KU3.** the importance and process of checking all designs to find appropriate solutions to reduce manufacturing cost and time
- **KU4.** the process of monitoring the CNC programs to ensure accuracy of all instructions through comparison with original blueprints
- KU5. the process of designing new programs for all production machines to ensure quality
- KU6. the process of designing a program network to increase the efficiency of all programs
- **KU7.** the process of developing new processes to reduce the time for CNC programs and resolve any issues encountered with them
- **KU8.** the importance and process of training all operators in the use of new CNC programs and equipment
- **KU9.** the importance of checking machines periodically to ensure appropriate calibration and identifying maintenance needs
- **KU10.** the importance of replacing the worn-out and damaged parts with manufacturerrecommended authentic parts
- **KU11.** the importance of carrying out regular and preventative maintenance as per the relevant maintenance checklists
- **KU12.** the importance of following the manufacturer's instructions for carrying out various maintenance activities

Generic Skills (GS)

User/individual on the job needs to know how to:

- GS1. maintain work-related notes and records
- **GS2.** read the relevant literature to learn about the latest developments in the field of work
- **GS3.** communicate politely and professionally
- GS4. listen attentively to understand the information or instructions being shared
- **GS5.** plan and schedule tasks to ensure timely completion
- GS6. identify possible disruptions to work and take appropriate preventive measures
- GS7. take quick decisions to deal with workplace emergencies/ accidents
- GS8. evaluate all possible solutions to a problem to select the best one







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Credits	TBD
Version	1.0
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Assessment Guidelines and Assessment Weightage

Assessment Guidelines

1. Criteria for assessment for the Qualification Pack will be created by CGSC.

2. Performance Criteria (PC) have been assigned marks proportional to their importance in NOS. SSC will also lay down the proportion of marks for Theory and Skills Practical for each PC.

3. The assessment for the theory part will/may be based on a knowledge bank of questions approved by CGSC.

4. Assessment will be conducted for all compulsory NOS, and where applicable, on the selected elective/option NOS/set of NOS.

5. Assessment Agencies will create Assessor Guides comprising of Theory and Practical Assessment Set and Guidelines for each examination/training centre (as per assessment criteria below). The same will be approved by CGSC for adequacy.

- 6. To successfully attain Certification on the Qualification Pack, the trainee must score a minimum of 70% in each Core NOS and a minimum of 50% in all non-core NOS. In addition, a candidate needs to attain a minimum overall pass percentage of 70% for certification.
- 7. In case of unsuccessful completion, the trainee may seek reassessment on the Qualification Pack.

Minimum Aggregate Passing % at QP Level: 70

(**Please note:** Every Trainee should score a minimum aggregate passing percentage as specified above, to successfully clear the Qualification Pack assessment.)

Assessment Weightage

Compulsory NOS

National Occupational Standards	Theory Marks	Practical Marks	Project Marks	Viva Marks	Total Marks	Weightage
CSC/N0401.Program computer numerically controlled (CNC) machines	25	75	-	-	100	80
CSC/N1335.Use basic health and safety practices at the workplace	36	64	-	-	100	10







Transforming the skill landscape

Qualification Pack						
CSC/N1336.Work effectively with others	30	70	-	-	100	10
Total	91	209	-	-	300	100









Acronyms

NOS	National Occupational Standard(s)
NSQF	National Skills Qualifications Framework
QP	Qualifications Pack
TVET	Technical and Vocational Education and Training
CNC	Computer Numerically Controlled
NC	Numerically Controlled
VMC	Vertical Machining Center
НМС	Horizonal Machining Center
CAD	Computer Aided Design
2D	2 Dimensional
3D	3 Dimensional
CO2	Carbon Dioxide
CPR	Cardiac Pulmonary Resuscitation
ISO	International Organization For Standardization
PPE	Personal Protective Equipment







Glossary

Sector	Sector is a conglomeration of different business operations having similar business and interests. It may also be defined as a distinct subset of the economy whose components share similar characteristics and interests.
Sub-sector	Sub-sector is derived from a further breakdown based on the characteristics and interests of its components.
Occupation	Occupation is a set of job roles, which perform similar/ related set of functions in an industry.
Job role	Job role defines a unique set of functions that together form a unique employment opportunity in an organisation.
Occupational Standards (OS)	OS specify the standards of performance an individual must achieve when carrying out a function in the workplace, together with the Knowledge and Understanding (KU) they need to meet that standard consistently. Occupational Standards are applicable both in the Indian and global contexts.
Performance Criteria (PC)	Performance Criteria (PC) are statements that together specify the standard of performance required when carrying out a task.
National Occupational Standards (NOS)	NOS are occupational standards which apply uniquely in the Indian context.
Qualifications Pack (QP)	QP comprises the set of OS, together with the educational, training and other criteria required to perform a job role. A QP is assigned a unique qualifications pack code.
Unit Code	Unit code is a unique identifier for an Occupational Standard, which is denoted by an 'N'
Unit Title	Unit title gives a clear overall statement about what the incumbent should be able to do.
Description	Description gives a summary of the unit content. This would behelpful to anyone searching on a database to verify that this is the appropriate OS they are looking for.
Scope	Scope is a set of statements specifying the range of variables that an individual may have to deal with in carrying out the function which have a critical impact on the quality of performance required.







Knowledge and Understanding (KU)	Knowledge and Understanding (KU) are statements that together specify the technical, generic, professional and organisational specific knowledge that an individual needs to perform to the requiredstandard.
Organisational Context	Organisational context includes the way the organisation is structured and how it operates, including the extent of operative knowledge managers have of their relevant areas of responsibility.
Technical Knowledge	Technical knowledge is the specific knowledge needed to accomplish specific designated responsibilities.
Core Skills/ Generic Skills (GS)	Core skills or Generic Skills (GS) are a group of skills that are the key to learning and working in today's world. These skills are typically needed in any work environment in today's world. These skills are typically needed in any work environment. In the context of the OS, these include communication-related skills that are applicable to most job roles.
Electives	Electives are NOS/set of NOS that are identified by the sector as contributive to specialization in a job role. There may be multiple electives within a QP for each specialized job role. Trainees must select at least one elective for the successful completion of a QP with Electives.
Options	Options are NOS/set of NOS that are identified by the sector as additional skills. There may be multiple options within a QP. It is not mandatory to select any of the options to complete a QP with Options.